

МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ  
ЗАХІДНОУКРАЇНСЬКИЙ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ  
НАВЧАЛЬНО-НАУКОВИЙ ІНСТИТУТ МІЖНАРОДНИХ ВІДНОСИН  
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КАФЕДРА ІНОЗЕМНИХ МОВ ТА ІНФОРМАЦІЙНО-КОМУНІКАЦІЙНИХ  
ТЕХНОЛОГІЙ

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**ТЕСТОВІ ЗАВДАННЯ З ГРАМАТИКИ АНГЛІЙСЬКОЇ МОВИ**

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**Ольга Боднар, Наталія Кошіль, Оксана Ничко, Світлана Рибачок, Наталія Рибіна, Зоряна Сушко. Глосарій ідіом і фразових дієслів: методичні рекомендації / О. Боднар, Н. Кошіль, О. Ничко, С. Рибачок, Н. Рибіна, З. Сушко. Тернопіль: ЗУНУ, 2023. 87 с.**

Тестові завдання з граматики англійської мови, яку вивчають студенти освітньо-кваліфікаційного рівня: бакалавр спеціальності 035 Філологія освітньо-професійної програми «Бізнес-комунікації та переклад», вправи, які допомагають запам'ятати і застосовувати граматичні комбінації на практиці. Мета методичних рекомендацій – допомогти студентам набути навичок в спілкуванні і перекладі на професійному рівні.

*Затверджено на засіданні кафедри іноземних мов та ІКТ  
Західноукраїнського національного університету (протокол N 2 від 28.09.2023)*

## ПЕРЕДМОВА

Вивчення граматики англійської мови є фундаментальною частиною підготовки студентів спеціальності «Бізнес-комунікації та переклад», оскільки правильне використання граматичних структур в перекладі відіграє ключову роль у забезпеченні точності та зрозумілості текстів. Розуміння та вдосконалення граматичних правил є надзвичайно важливими для майбутньої професійної діяльності.

Дані методичні рекомендації з граматики англійської мови розроблені з метою надання допомоги студентам у розумінні та вивченні граматичних структур, які вони будуть використовувати у своїй роботі перекладача. Вони містять приклади використання і практичні вправи для закріплення отриманих знань.

Важливо пам'ятати, що граматика – це не просто набір правил, а інструмент, який допоможе студентам виражати свої думки та ідеї чітко та лаконічно. Ці рекомендації допоможуть розібратися в граматичних аспектах англійської мови та навчитися їх використовувати в різних ситуаціях.

Звертаючись до цих рекомендацій, важливо бути систематичними та наполегливими у навчанні граматики. Регулярна практика та вдосконалення навичок граматики допоможуть досягти високого рівня володіння англійською мовою, що стане важливим активом у професійній кар'єрі перекладачів і спеціалістів у сфері бізнес-комунікацій.

# English Tenses / Test-1

01.-50. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- Last Saturday, my father \_\_\_\_ that his dinner suit was too small, so now he \_\_\_\_ a strict diet.**  
A) has discovered / followed  
B) discovers / was following  
C) discovered / is following  
D) was discovering / has followed  
E) has been discovering / will follow
- Helen \_\_\_\_ her driving test five times so far without success, but she \_\_\_\_, yet.**  
A) takes / isn't giving up  
B) has taken / hasn't given up  
C) was taking / didn't give up  
D) is taking / doesn't give up  
E) took / wasn't giving up
- Most of the time, John and his friends \_\_\_\_ football matches at their local coffee, but this Saturday, they \_\_\_\_ to the stadium, and so they're all very excited.**  
A) watch / are going  
B) have been watching / go  
C) are watching / have gone  
D) were watching / went  
E) have watched / were going
- Kate \_\_\_\_ a vegetarian for eleven years now, and she \_\_\_\_ meat at all during this time.**  
A) is / isn't eating  
B) has been / wasn't eating  
C) is / doesn't eat  
D) has been / hasn't eaten  
E) was / didn't eat
- Last year, Richard \_\_\_\_ his bicycle to work everyday, but he \_\_\_\_ the bus since the accident.**  
A) rides / takes  
B) has ridden / is taking  
C) rode / has been taking  
D) was riding / took  
E) is riding / has taken

- I \_\_\_\_ glasses when I was younger, but now I \_\_\_\_ contact lenses.**  
A) was wearing / have had  
B) have worn / am having  
C) have been wearing / had  
D) wear / was having  
E) wore / have
- About a month ago, I \_\_\_\_ a brochure about your hotel, but I \_\_\_\_ it yet.**  
A) request / didn't receive  
B) have requested / am not receiving  
C) was requesting / wasn't receiving  
D) requested / haven't received  
E) have been requested / don't receive
- The conditions in our office \_\_\_\_ more and more unbearable, so quite often recently I \_\_\_\_ quitting it and looking for a new job.**  
A) have got / was considering  
B) was getting / am considering  
C) are getting / have considered  
D) have been getting / consider  
E) get / considered
- Because I \_\_\_\_ a long way from my work, I \_\_\_\_ lots of time going to and from work.**  
A) live / waste  
B) lived / have wasted  
C) have been living / wasted  
D) am living / have been wasting  
E) was living / am wasting
- In the USA, the twenty largest newspaper chains \_\_\_\_ for almost half of the circulation, reflecting a trend that \_\_\_\_ in the 1970s.**  
A) account / started  
B) were accounting / start  
C) has accounted / was starting  
D) accounted / is starting  
E) accounts / has started

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11. Clean snow \_\_\_\_ as much as 87 percent of the sunlight that \_\_\_\_ on it.

- A) is reflecting / shone
- B) has reflected / was shining
- C) reflected / is shining
- D) was reflected / has shone
- E) reflects / shines

12. More than two hundred people \_\_\_\_ the tower when the bomb \_\_\_\_ in one of the dustbins.

- A) have visited / was exploding
- B) were visiting / exploded
- C) visited / has exploded
- D) are visiting / is exploding
- E) visit / has exploded

13. Because you \_\_\_\_ half of the ingredients as I \_\_\_\_ dinner, you probably aren't hungry at all now.

- A) were eating / have prepared
- B) have eaten / prepared
- C) have been eating / prepare
- D) ate / was preparing
- E) eat / have been preparing

14. She \_\_\_\_ strictly since Christmas and so far she \_\_\_\_ eight kilos.

- A) was dieting / was losing
- B) dieted / loses
- C) diets / is losing
- D) is dieting / lost
- E) has been dieting / has lost

15. Cindy's family \_\_\_\_ chains in this area for over three centuries and now her father \_\_\_\_ this traditional craft at the county museum twice a day as well.

- A) are making / is demonstrating
- B) have made / has demonstrated
- C) made / was demonstrating
- D) were making / demonstrated
- E) have been making / demonstrates

16. He \_\_\_\_ to unlock the door to his flat because the telephone \_\_\_\_ .

- A) was hurrying / rang
- B) hurries / has been ringing
- C) hurried / was ringing
- D) is hurrying / rings
- E) has hurried / has rung

17. There \_\_\_\_ economies since the dawn of civilisation, but as a field of study, economics \_\_\_\_ only recently.

- A) were / was developing
- B) have been / has developed
- C) are / has been developing
- D) were / is developing
- E) have been / develops

18. John Deere \_\_\_\_ his farm machinery business, which \_\_\_\_ tractors today, in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

- A) founds / still produced
- B) has founded / is still producing
- C) was founding / was still producing
- D) founded / still produces
- E) is founding / is still produced

19. I \_\_\_\_ my French lately; consequently, I \_\_\_\_ more and more of it.

- A) am not practising / forget
- B) haven't been practising / am forgetting
- C) don't practice / have forgotten
- D) wasn't practising / forgot
- E) didn't practice / was forgetting

20. The old lady's health \_\_\_\_ day by day until she \_\_\_\_ smoking.

- A) was deteriorating / gave up
- B) is deteriorating / gives up
- C) deteriorated / has given up
- D) deteriorates / is giving up
- E) has deteriorated / was giving up

21. The managing director \_\_\_\_ Sid to sales manager and ever since, he \_\_\_\_ everybody around.

- A) promoted / has been bossing
- B) promotes / bosses
- C) has promoted / is bossing
- D) is promoting / was bossing
- E) was promoting / has bossed

22. Problems with the hotel, coupled with this awful weather, \_\_\_\_ our holiday miserable, so we \_\_\_\_ before the scheduled time.

- A) have made / have left
- B) were making / leave
- C) make / left
- D) are making / are leaving
- E) made / were leaving

23. The fact that more people \_\_\_\_ ozone-friendly products nowadays \_\_\_\_ that the media can positively increase public awareness.

- A) have used / was showing
- B) used / has shown
- C) use / has been showing
- D) were using / showed
- E) are using / shows

24. My sister \_\_\_\_ from severe back aches lately and I think it's because, last month, she \_\_\_\_ to work in a shop where she has to pick up heavy things.

- A) is suffering / has started
- B) suffers / was starting
- C) has been suffering / started
- D) suffered / is starting
- E) was suffering / start

25. Though she \_\_\_\_ dancing, Sonia \_\_\_\_ to the disco with her friends the previous night just in order to be with them in a different atmosphere.

- A) hasn't like / has gone
- B) doesn't like / went
- C) didn't like / is going
- D) doesn't like / goes
- E) didn't like / is going

26. Somebody \_\_\_\_ three times this morning asking for Pete, but nobody called Pete \_\_\_\_ here.

- A) has phoned / has ever lived
- B) is phoning / was ever living
- C) phones / ever lived
- D) phoned / is ever living
- E) has been phoning / ever lived

27. Joey \_\_\_\_ just \_\_\_\_ stubborn when he refused to go to the cinema today and he only did so because we \_\_\_\_ to go bowling yesterday.

- A) is / being / haven't wanted
- B) has / been / didn't want
- C) is / being / don't want
- D) was / being / haven't been wanting
- E) was / being / didn't want

28. My mother \_\_\_\_ her optician tomorrow because her eyesight \_\_\_\_ worse since she got this computing job.

- A) has visited / is becoming
- B) visited / was becoming
- C) visits / becomes
- D) is visiting / has become
- E) was visiting / became

29. As the President \_\_\_\_ the hall, all the guests \_\_\_\_ to their feet to welcome him.

- A) was entering / have risen
- B) entered / rose
- C) is entering / rise
- D) enters / have been rising
- E) has entered / were rising

30. She \_\_\_\_ interested in health ever since she was a young girl and now that the medical college \_\_\_\_ her as a student, it seems that she will be able to work in the medical field.

- A) was / accepted
- B) has been / has accepted
- C) is / is accepting
- D) is being / accepts
- E) was / was accepting

31- Bob \_\_\_\_ with us tonight as he \_\_\_\_ an appointment with the dentist.

- A) won't have trained / is making
- B) hasn't trained / was making
- C) hadn't trained / made
- D) doesn't train / makes
- E) isn't going to train / has made

32- We \_\_\_\_ football for two hours and \_\_\_\_ to a restaurant for a meal, afterwards.

- A) are playing / go
- B) play / are going
- C) played / went
- D) have played / were going
- E) have been playing / had gone

33- Environmental pollution \_\_\_\_ ever since people \_\_\_\_ to congregate in towns and cities.

- A) will have existed / are beginning
- B) exist / have begun
- C) had existed / were beginning
- D) has existed / began
- E) will exist / begin

34- I heard that you \_\_\_\_ about the boys all day, so I just rang to tell you that Matthew \_\_\_\_ from a pay phone a couple of hours ago and they are both fine. The weather is fine and they will be home on Sunday evening.

- A) had been worrying / will phone
- B) have been worrying / phoned
- C) will be worrying / had phoned
- D) are worrying / is going to phone
- E) were worrying / phones

35- Although he \_\_\_\_ the first round in record time, he \_\_\_\_ in the second, and so finished tenth overall.

- A) finishes / is slipping
- B) had been finishing / was slipping
- C) will have finished / slips
- D) had finished / slipped
- E) was finishing / has slipped

36- The petrol warning light \_\_\_\_ for half an hour before we \_\_\_\_ a petrol station.

- A) had been flashing / reached
- B) is going to flash / will reach
- C) flashed / have reached
- D) flashes / will be reaching
- E) was flashing / were reaching

37- Up until the tap water \_\_\_\_ back on yesterday evening, we \_\_\_\_ water back and forth for three days.

- A) came / had been carrying
- B) has come / have been carrying
- C) had come / were carrying
- D) was coming / will have carried
- E) is coming / will have carried

38- The neighbours \_\_\_\_ so loudly last night that they \_\_\_\_ us all awake until after midnight.

- A) are shouting / are keeping
- B) have been shouting / were keeping
- C) shouted / have been keeping
- D) have shouted / had kept
- E) were shouting / kept

39- Man's use of pictures to tell stories and to record experiences \_\_\_\_ prehistoric times, when he \_\_\_\_ the walls of caves.

- A) was beginning / has drawn
- B) began / drew
- C) begins / will have drawn
- D) has begun / was drawing
- E) had begun / draw

40- My team \_\_\_\_ a match for a month, so currently the manager \_\_\_\_ resigning if they lose one more match.

- A) doesn't win / considered
- B) isn't winning / was considering
- C) hasn't won / is considering
- D) hadn't won / will have considered
- E) wasn't winning / will consider

41- My brother \_\_\_\_ past the post office every morning and I \_\_\_\_ him all week to post a letter for me, but he keeps forgetting, so I'm going to post it myself tomorrow.

- A) will be going / ask
- B) will go / am asking
- C) goes / have been asking
- D) is going / will ask
- E) has been going / had ask

42- The football team that \_\_\_\_ last year's championship \_\_\_\_ little chance of winning it again this year.

- A) was winning / stood
- B) was going to win / stand
- C) has won / has stood
- D) had won / was standing
- E) won / stands

43- Freedom of the press \_\_\_\_ an issue between people and their governments since the time individuals \_\_\_\_ newspapers independent of government control for the first time.

- A) is / are publishing
- B) will have been / publish
- C) had been / were publishing
- D) has been / published
- E) was / have published

44- The hikers \_\_\_\_ so tired by the time they \_\_\_\_ the top of the hill that I'm sure they'll first want to sit down for a rest.

- A) will have got / reach
- B) are getting / will have reached
- C) had got / reached
- D) have got / are reaching
- E) were getting / had reached

45- When the young scouts \_\_\_\_ the top of the hill, they \_\_\_\_ for more than an hour.

- A) reached / have been walking
- B) reach / will have been walking
- C) will have reached / are walking
- D) had reached / were walking
- E) have reached / will be walking

46- Modern exploration of the undersea world had its beginning in June 1943, when Jacques Cousteau \_\_\_\_ his first dive with a revolutionary breathing device which he \_\_\_\_ with Emile Gagnan, a French engineer.

- A) was making / has developed
- B) had made / will have developed
- C) has made / was developing
- D) will have made / develops
- E) made / had developed

47- She says that she \_\_\_\_ the eight o'clock train tomorrow, but I'm sure she \_\_\_\_ it, as usual.

- A) is catching / is missing
- B) has caught / misses
- C) will have caught / has missed
- D) is going to catch / will miss
- E) was catching / missed

48- The fisherman \_\_\_\_ more fish in one night than ever before, so when they anchored in the harbour, they \_\_\_\_ with joy at the thought of their reward.

- A) had been catching / will sing
- B) will have caught / sang
- C) had caught / were singing
- D) caught / have been singing
- E) have caught / will be singing

49- On my friend's farm they \_\_\_\_ an alarm clock because the cockerel \_\_\_\_ at five o'clock every morning without fail.

- A) don't need / crows
- B) haven't needed / was crowing
- C) won't have needed / has crowed
- D) wont need / is crowing
- E) didn't need / will crow

50- The Continental Congress \_\_\_\_ the US Postal Service in 1775 and the first federal government \_\_\_\_ the service in the Constitution.

- A) was founding / has included
- B) had founded / includes
- C) has founded / is including
- D) was going to found / will include
- E) founded / included

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# English Tenses / Test-2

01.-50. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

01- Look, the conservation volunteers \_\_\_\_\_ cheerfully in the sunshine all morning, unlike yesterday, when they \_\_\_\_\_ to work in the rain.

- A) worked / are refusing
- B) are working / were refusing
- C) will be working / have refused
- D) have been working / refused
- E) will have worked / had refused

02- A: Is that your pure wool pullover in the washing machine? It \_\_\_\_\_ you know!

B: No, I \_\_\_\_\_ it several times in the machine already. I use the wool cycle and it's fine.

- A) was shrinking / wash
- B) has shrunk / had washed
- C) will shrink / washed
- D) is going to shrink / have washed
- E) is shrinking / have been washing

03- The weather conditions \_\_\_\_\_ throughout the day and now the ground officials are confident that the championship game \_\_\_\_\_ ahead.

- A) have been improving / will go
- B) will be improving / will go
- C) have improved / was going
- D) are improving / has gone
- E) improved / went

04- Some of us will be needed tomorrow to finish the fence because, at this rate, two sections \_\_\_\_\_ unfinished when we \_\_\_\_\_ work tonight.

- A) have remained / stopped
- B) will have remained / were stopping
- C) are going to remain / will stop
- D) are remaining / are stopping
- E) will remain / stop

05- Decoupage, an art form that \_\_\_\_\_ in France during the 17<sup>th</sup> century, \_\_\_\_\_ cutting out designs and patterned materials and fastening them permanently to surface.

- A) has originated / will involve
- B) originated / involves
- C) was originating / is involving
- D) will have originated / involved
- E) is originating / was involving

06. They \_\_\_\_\_ so many hotels in the region in recent years that gradually they \_\_\_\_\_ the natural beauty of the area.

- A) were building / destroy
- B) will built / have been destroying
- C) have built / are destroying
- D) are building / have destroyed
- E) have been building / destroyed

07. After she \_\_\_\_\_ to me for the fifth time, I \_\_\_\_\_ another word she said, and put an end to our friendship.

- A) has lied / don't believe
- B) has been lying / won't believe
- C) was lying / haven't believed
- D) is lying / hadn't believed
- E) had lied / didn't believe

08. Since they \_\_\_\_\_ part in their first conversation volunteer week, they \_\_\_\_\_ on several projects with great pleasure.

- A) are taking / worked
- B) take / will have worked
- C) are going to take / are working
- D) took / have worked
- E) have been taking / work

09. Asia \_\_\_\_\_ the world's largest land mass and \_\_\_\_\_ just over half of the world's people.

- A) has had / held
- B) is having / is holding
- C) has / holds
- D) was having / was holding
- E) has been having / will hold

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10. I \_\_\_\_\_ to the bank during my lunch-break today, but an old colleague \_\_\_\_\_ to visit us, so, naturally, I wanted to hear all the news.

- A) was going / came
- B) went / is coming
- C) have gone / was coming
- D) had gone / has come
- E) am going / comes

11. Suddenly it \_\_\_\_\_ very foggy, so we \_\_\_\_\_ compass bearings to find the right route down the mountain.

- A) will become / use
- B) had become / used
- C) became / are using
- D) becomes / will use
- E) has become / had used

12. We're looking after our neighbour's dog as well as our own and it \_\_\_\_\_ two kilos of meat a day, so I \_\_\_\_\_ dog meat in bulk these days.

- A) is eating / bought
- B) ate / have bought
- C) was eating / have been buying
- D) eats / am buying
- E) will have eaten / had bought

13. By the end of this court session the jury \_\_\_\_\_ all the witnesses and they \_\_\_\_\_ the courtroom to decide on a verdict.

- A) have been hearing / have left
- B) have heard / are leaving
- C) are hearing / leave
- D) hear / left
- E) will have heard / will leave

14. I feel certain that her new travel agency \_\_\_\_\_ because she \_\_\_\_\_ a thorough market survey.

- A) is succeeding / will do
- B) has succeeded / will have done
- C) will succeed / has done
- D) was succeeding / is doing
- E) succeeded / has been doing

15. When Chilean separatist forces \_\_\_\_\_ an independent Chile in 1818, the vice-royalty of Peru \_\_\_\_\_ over Chile for almost three centuries.

- A) declared / had been ruling
- B) has declared / was ruling
- C) was declaring / has been ruling
- D) is declaring / ruled
- E) had declared / will have ruled

16. I \_\_\_\_\_ some chicken curry earlier and \_\_\_\_\_ Richard and Kate to stay for dinner, but just then I remembered that they were both vegetarian.

- A) was going to cook / have asked
- B) had been cooking / will ask
- C) cooked / will have asked
- D) had cooked / was going to ask
- E) have cooked / had asked

17. I expect you \_\_\_\_\_ from school by this time next year and \_\_\_\_\_ for a job.

- A) have graduated / will have looked
- B) are graduating / have been looking
- C) will have graduated / will be looking
- D) graduate / will have been looking
- E) were graduating / are going to look

18. Our Spanish teacher \_\_\_\_\_ very slowly and clearly to us at the moment because we \_\_\_\_\_ very far in the language yet.

- A) talks / aren't progressing
- B) is talking / haven't progressed
- C) was talking / didn't progress
- D) has been talking / weren't progressing
- E) will be talking / don't progress

19. Before the potato blight \_\_\_\_\_ Ireland in the 1840s, most Irish people \_\_\_\_\_ on a subsistence diet of potatoes.

- A) was striking / relied
- B) has struck / relies
- C) had struck / has relied
- D) strikes / will rely
- E) struck / had relied

20. Between the years 1846 and 1851, one million Irish men and women \_\_\_\_ to death and 1.6 million \_\_\_\_ to the USA.

- A) had been starving / have emigrated
- B) have been starving / emigrate
- C) were starving / were emigrated
- D) starved / emigrated
- E) had starved / will have emigrated

21. Bangladesh \_\_\_\_ independence from Pakistan in 1971 and ever since the assassination of the first prime minister in 1974, the military \_\_\_\_ the country's government.

- A) has gained / were dominating
- B) had gained / are dominating
- C) gained / have dominated
- D) was gaining / dominate
- E) gains / have been dominating

22. Over the recent years alcoholism \_\_\_\_ a leading cause death of the young adult population in the USA. This statistics \_\_\_\_ deaths from drunken driving and fires started by carelessly dropped cigarettes.

- A) became / was including
- B) becomes / included
- C) was becoming / will include
- D) is becoming / is including
- E) has become / includes

23. Some of the workers \_\_\_\_ the peaches while the others \_\_\_\_ them in wooden boxes.

- A) are picking / will place
- B) were picking / were placing
- C) have been picking / placed
- D) picked / have been placing
- E) had been picking / have placed

24. Although manufacturers \_\_\_\_ electric cars as prototypes for a number of years now, it will be a long time before they \_\_\_\_ common.

- A) produced / are becoming
- B) have been producing / become
- C) produce / will become
- D) are producing / became
- E) were producing / will have become

25. Between 1607 and 1733 Englishmen \_\_\_\_ thirteen colonies along the east coast of North America and by 1750 nearly two million men, women and children \_\_\_\_ in these colonies.

- A) were establishing / will be living
- B) have been establishing / lived
- C) established / were living
- D) had established / will have lived
- E) have established / had lived

26. I \_\_\_\_ some wood for the fire while you \_\_\_\_ the salad.

- A) will fetch / prepare
- B) fetch / are preparing
- C) am fetching / will prepare
- D) have fetched / prepared
- E) was fetching / have prepared

27. By the 16<sup>th</sup> century, Austria \_\_\_\_ so large that its emperor \_\_\_\_ all of modern Austria, Belgium, the Netherlands, Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Spain as well as parts of Italy and Yugoslavia.

- A) has become / ruled
- B) was becoming / has ruled
- C) was going to become / rule
- D) had become / was ruling
- E) becomes / has been ruling

28. The earthworm, which \_\_\_\_ neither lungs nor gills, \_\_\_\_ through its skin.

- A) is having / has breath
- B) has had / is breathing
- C) was having / breathed
- D) will have / was breathing
- E) has / breathes

29. The athletes \_\_\_\_ for exactly three months by the time the races \_\_\_\_ due to start.

- A) have been training / will be
- B) will have been training / are
- C) are going to train / will have been
- D) are training / were
- E) had trained / have been

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30. Adolescence, the process of changing from a child into an adult usually \_\_\_\_\_ sometime between the ages of 11 and 14 and \_\_\_\_\_ for approximately six to ten years.

- A) occurs / continues
- B) occurred / has been continuing
- C) will occur / continued
- D) occurs / was continuing
- E) occurred / will have continued

31. I \_\_\_\_\_ Malcolm in his car, but he \_\_\_\_\_ the traffic and didn't see me.

- A) was seeing / watches
- B) see / has watched
- C) have seen / is watching
- D) saw / was watching
- E) am seeing / watched

32. Tim \_\_\_\_\_ a master's degree as soon as he \_\_\_\_\_ to Canada.

- A) has begun / is returning
- B) began / returned
- C) is beginning / returned
- D) was beginning / returns
- E) begins / has returned

33. Rachel \_\_\_\_\_ up smoking four years ago and she \_\_\_\_\_ a cigarette since.

- A) was giving / doesn't smoke
- B) has given / wasn't smoking
- C) gave / hasn't smoked
- D) has given / didn't smoke
- E) is giving / isn't smoking

34. Last year Sonny \_\_\_\_\_ four miles each morning before breakfast, but he \_\_\_\_\_ around the block each morning instead since his heart attack.

- A) ran / has been walking
- B) has run / has walked
- C) runs / was walking
- D) has been running / walks
- E) was running / walked

35. I \_\_\_\_\_ a brace on my teeth as a child, but I didn't like it.

- A) was wearing
- B) am wearing
- C) have worn
- D) wore
- E) have been wearing

36. I \_\_\_\_\_ an extra part-time job last week as we \_\_\_\_\_ the money.

- A) am starting / are needing
- B) was starting / have needed
- C) start / needed
- D) have started / were needing
- E) started / need

37. In 1951, the people of the Gold Coast \_\_\_\_\_ for their own government and shortly afterwards, they \_\_\_\_\_ their country as Ghana.

- A) vote / are renaming
- B) voted / renamed
- C) have voted / were renaming
- D) were voting / have renamed
- E) are voting / rename

38. As my son \_\_\_\_\_ down by the river, I \_\_\_\_\_ his room thoroughly.

- A) fishes / have cleaned
- B) is fishing / cleaned
- C) has fished / clean
- D) fished / have been cleaning
- E) was fishing / cleaned

39. We \_\_\_\_\_ in Cornwall for two weeks last summer. Since then, we \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday by the sea.

- A) stayed / haven't had
- B) are staying / don't have
- C) were staying / didn't have
- D) stay / aren't having
- E) have stayed / weren't having

40. One of the straps on the baby's pram \_\_\_\_\_ quite thin, so we \_\_\_\_\_ to replace it.

- A) wore / decide
- B) wears / have decided
- C) had worn / decided
- D) is wearing / were deciding
- E) has been wearing / decide

41. This time last year, his business \_\_\_\_\_ a reasonable profit, but now, because of that management, he \_\_\_\_\_ keep it going.

- A) has made / has struggled
- B) made / was struggling
- C) make / has been struggling
- D) has been making / struggles
- E) was making / is struggling

42. The last time we \_\_\_\_\_ dinner with them, they \_\_\_\_\_ for a new house.

- A) have had / looked
- B) were having / have been looking
- C) have been having / look
- D) had / were looking
- E) have / are looking

43. The whole family was busy. While the children \_\_\_\_\_ decorations, their father \_\_\_\_\_ up the Christmas tree.

- A) are making / is setting
- B) made / has been setting
- C) have been making / has set
- D) were making / was setting
- E) have made / set

44. A: What's on TV tonight?  
B: Match of the day, Manchester United \_\_\_\_\_ South Melbourne.

- A) had played
- B) were playing
- C) are playing
- D) have played
- E) played

45. Isn't it strange that you \_\_\_\_\_ for Mark's surprise party all week, but you \_\_\_\_\_ him a birthday present yet?

- A) are preparing / didn't buy
- B) have been preparing / haven't bought
- C) prepared / don't buy
- D) have prepared / aren't buying
- E) prepare / weren't buying

46. While my parents \_\_\_\_\_ in the shopping centre, a thief \_\_\_\_\_ into their car for the radio.

- A) shopped / has broken
- B) were shopping / broke
- C) have shopped / breaks
- D) are shopping / was breaking
- E) shop / is breaking

47. When we \_\_\_\_\_ her, she \_\_\_\_\_ in the wardrobe.

- A) were finding / hides
- B) find / has hidden
- C) are finding / is hiding
- D) found / was hiding
- E) have found / hid

48. I never \_\_\_\_\_ my temper on purpose, of course, but sometimes I just \_\_\_\_\_, though I always regret it afterwards.

- A) lose / explode
- B) lost / am exploding
- C) have been losing / exploding
- D) were losing / have exploding
- E) have lost / was exploding

49. Even though it \_\_\_\_\_ heavily at the time, they \_\_\_\_\_ home.

- A) has snowed / were driving
- B) snows / have been driving
- C) was snowing / drove
- D) has been snowing / drive
- E) snowed / are driving

50. It's been one week since the floods \_\_\_\_\_, but still aid workers \_\_\_\_\_ people.

- A) are striking / rescued
- B) strike / were rescuing
- C) were striking / have been rescuing
- D) struck / are rescuing
- E) have struck / rescue

# English Tenses / Test-3

01.-50. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

01. I \_\_\_\_ my book in the launderette while my washing \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) have read / dries
- B) read / was drying
- C) was reading / has dried
- D) have read / is drying
- E) am reading / has dried

02. Up to now, the predicted Millennium computer bug \_\_\_\_ very few problems, although many scientists last year \_\_\_\_ a catastrophe.

- A) has been causing / have predicted
- B) is causing / predict
- C) causes / were predicting
- D) caused / have been predicting
- E) has caused / predicted

03. I only \_\_\_\_ the company on Monday for a copy of their magazine and I \_\_\_\_ it already.

- A) was asking / am receiving
- B) have been asking / was receiving
- C) ask / receive
- D) asked / have received
- E) have asked / have been receiving

04. More and more of my colleagues \_\_\_\_ these days because the owners of the company have changed a lot of procedures. These changes won't affect me though, because I \_\_\_\_ my job here only recently.

- A) have left / was starting
- B) leave / am starting
- C) were leaving / started
- D) left / start
- E) are leaving / have started

05. She \_\_\_\_ onto the train because the station guard \_\_\_\_ his whistle.

- A) has hurried / blows
- B) hurries / has been blowing
- C) hurried / was blowing
- D) was hurrying / has blown
- E) is hurrying / blows

06. Peggy's family \_\_\_\_ pedigree dogs for three generations and they regularly \_\_\_\_ their dogs in shows.

- A) have been breeding / enter
- B) are breeding / are entering
- C) were breeding / are entering
- D) breed / have entered
- E) bred / were entering

07. Mrs. White \_\_\_\_ her daughter's wedding dress herself since November and \_\_\_\_ it, except for the trimmings.

- A) made / finished
- B) was making / was finishing
- C) has been making / has finished
- D) is making / finished
- E) makes / is finishing

08. Because we have a young baby, we \_\_\_\_ the opportunity to go to the cinema any more, but now and again, we \_\_\_\_ a video to play at home.

- A) didn't have / are buying
- B) aren't having / were buying
- C) don't have / buy
- D) weren't having / bought
- E) haven't had / have been buying

09. The perfume \_\_\_\_ like cheap soap and definitely isn't worth this price.

- A) is smelling
- B) smells
- C) has been smelling
- D) was smelling
- E) smelt

10. While I \_\_\_\_ some money from a cash machine, a man \_\_\_\_ it all out of my hand.

- A) was withdrawing / snatched
- B) withdrew / snatches
- C) am withdrawing / has snatched
- D) have withdraw / was snatching
- E) withdrew / has been snatching

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11. They \_\_\_\_ to buy a boat for years, and finally they \_\_\_\_ enough money.

- A) have been hoping / have saved
- B) hope / saved
- C) were hoping / are saving
- D) hoped / have been saving
- E) are hoping / save

12. As he \_\_\_\_ the party, a strange man \_\_\_\_ him.

- A) left / has been approaching
- B) is leaving / has approached
- C) leaves / was approaching
- D) has left / approaches
- E) was leaving / approached

13. We \_\_\_\_ with the sales staff tomorrow because our sales \_\_\_\_ recently.

- A) were meeting / declined
- B) are meeting / have declined
- C) meet / decline
- D) met / were declining
- E) have met / are declining

14. Sally's husband \_\_\_\_ for a new job because his present one \_\_\_\_ no opportunities for advancement.

- A) was looking / has offered
- B) looks / was offering
- C) looked / is offering
- D) is looking / offers
- E) has looked / has been offering

15. I \_\_\_\_ you several times last week, but no one \_\_\_\_ in.

- A) was phoning / has been
- B) phoned / was
- C) have phoned / has been
- D) phone / is being
- E) am phoning / is

16. My father \_\_\_\_ English at all although he \_\_\_\_ it for three years when he was in high school.

- A) isn't speaking / has studied
- B) hasn't been speaking / studies
- C) doesn't speak / studied
- D) didn't speak / has been studying
- E) wasn't speaking / is studying

17. I \_\_\_\_ on this report for more than three weeks now, but I \_\_\_\_ only half of it yet.

- A) work / have been completing
- B) am working / complete
- C) work / am completing
- D) was working / completed
- E) have been working / have completed

18. The archaeological evidence \_\_\_\_ clearly that people in ancient Crete \_\_\_\_ flush toilets 4000 years ago.

- A) has shown / use
- B) is showing / have used
- C) showed / have been using
- D) shows / were using
- E) was showing / are using

19. Marry says she \_\_\_\_ George because he \_\_\_\_ her life miserable.

- A) has been leaving / makes
- B) has left / is making
- C) leaves / was making
- D) is leaving / has made
- E) was leaving / has made

20. My brother \_\_\_\_ a new BMW and ever since, he \_\_\_\_ about it.

- A) was buying / bragged
- B) is buying / is bragging
- C) has bought / brags
- D) buys / has bragged
- E) bought / has been bragging

21. He \_\_\_\_ great poverty until he \_\_\_\_ up writing and got a proper job.

- A) has suffered / gives
- B) suffered / gave
- C) is suffering / has given
- D) has suffered / was giving
- E) suffers / is giving

22. I \_\_\_\_ a lot of weight since I \_\_\_\_ drinking beer every night.

- A) have lost / stopped
- B) lost / am stopping
- C) lose / have been stopping
- D) was losing / have stopped
- E) am losing / stop

23. My son \_\_\_\_ very well at university this term because he \_\_\_\_ out late at night any more.

- A) does / hasn't stayed
- B) did / isn't staying
- C) has done / wasn't staying
- D) was doing / hasn't been staying
- E) is doing / doesn't stay

24. Last year he almost \_\_\_\_ because he \_\_\_\_ his social life a little too much.

- A) fails / has enjoyed
- B) was failing / has been enjoying
- C) failed / was enjoying
- D) has been failing / enjoyed
- E) has failed / enjoys

25. Our company's sales \_\_\_\_ since the new management \_\_\_\_ over.

- A) have been improving / took
- B) improve / has taken
- C) improved / has been taking
- D) are improving / was taking
- E) were improving / is taking

26. The guards \_\_\_\_ when the enemy \_\_\_\_ .

- A) are sleeping / has been attacking
- B) have slept / was attacking
- C) slept / has attacked
- D) were sleeping / attacked
- E) sleep / is attacking

27. The negotiators \_\_\_\_ to bring the two sides together for months, but so far they \_\_\_\_.

- A) try / are failing
- B) are trying / failed
- C) tried / fail
- D) have tried / were failing
- E) have been trying / have failed

28. The electricity \_\_\_\_ off last night just as the film on TV \_\_\_\_ interesting.

- A) has gone / got
- B) was going / has got
- C) is going / has been getting
- D) goes / is getting
- E) went / was getting

29. More than a million people \_\_\_\_ the new superstore since it \_\_\_\_ last month.

- A) are visiting / has been opening
- B) have visited / opened
- C) were visiting / opens
- D) have been visiting / is opening
- E) visited / has opened

30. Water \_\_\_\_ from liquid to gas when it \_\_\_\_ a temperature of 100° C.

- A) has changed / reached
- B) changed / was reaching
- C) changes / reaches
- D) has been changing / is reaching
- E) is changing / reached



31. The phrase “post modernism” \_\_\_\_\_ about fifty years ago, but most people still \_\_\_\_\_ what it means.

- A) was appearing / haven't known
- B) has appeared / don't know
- C) appeared / don't know
- D) appears / didn't know
- E) has been appearing / haven't known

32. People who \_\_\_\_\_ items like bottles and cans \_\_\_\_\_ the world's resources.

- A) aren't recycling / wasted
- B) didn't recycle / waste
- C) haven't been recycling / were wasting
- D) don't recycle / are wasting
- E) haven't recycled / wasted

33. The president \_\_\_\_\_ too hard lately, and as a result, he \_\_\_\_\_ terrible.

- A) has been working / looks
- B) has worked / looked
- C) worked / is looking
- D) works / has looked
- E) is working / was looking

34. I \_\_\_\_\_ to play the lottery about two years ago, but I \_\_\_\_\_ anything yet.

- A) was starting / didn't win
- B) started / haven't won
- C) start / haven't been winning
- D) have started / don't win
- E) am starting / wasn't winning

35. I \_\_\_\_\_ in Istanbul for so long that I \_\_\_\_\_ the time before the Bosphorus Bridges.

- A) am living / remembered
- B) lived / am remembering
- C) was living / have remembered
- D) live / was remembering
- E) have lived / remember

36. Two years ago, she \_\_\_\_\_ English at all, but she \_\_\_\_\_ hard since then.

- A) hasn't spoken / is studied
- B) wasn't speaking / studies
- C) isn't speaking / studied
- D) didn't speak / has been studying
- E) doesn't speak / was studying

37. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ three years in jail when he was younger, but now he \_\_\_\_\_ to give up his life of crime.

- A) spent / has decided
- B) spends / is deciding
- C) has spent / has been deciding
- D) was spending / decides
- E) has been spending / decided

38. I \_\_\_\_\_ my boss privately tomorrow and I \_\_\_\_\_ quite nervous about it.

- A) have seen / am feeling
- B) see / was feeling
- C) am seeing / feel
- D) saw / felt
- E) was seeing / have felt

39. The first time I \_\_\_\_\_ horse riding, I was very nervous and \_\_\_\_\_ the reins very tightly.

- A) was going / am holding
- B) have gone / hold
- C) am going / have held
- D) go / was holding
- E) went / held

40. Life \_\_\_\_\_ immensely since Thomas Edison \_\_\_\_\_ the first light bulb in 1879.

- A) is changing / was inventing
- B) has changed / invented
- C) has been changing / has invented
- D) changed / has been inventing
- E) was changing / invent

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41. Normally, people \_\_\_\_ quickly from the flu, but so far this year many people \_\_\_\_ as a result of it.

- A) are recovering / had died
- B) had recovered / are going to die
- C) have been recovering / die
- D) recover / have died
- E) were recovering / will die

42. You \_\_\_\_ for three months by the time you leave for your holiday, so you \_\_\_\_ quite a lot of weight.

- A) have been dieting / will be losing
- B) will have been dieting / will have lost
- C) had dieted / lost
- D) were dieting / had lost
- E) are going to diet / have lost

43. Carreta turtles \_\_\_\_ their eggs on the beach at night and \_\_\_\_ the reflection from the sea to find their way back to the water.

- A) lay / use
- B) were laying / have used
- C) are going to lay / used
- D) laid / are using
- E) will lay / had used

44. By the mid 1970s, "Marks and Spenser" \_\_\_\_ one of the top department stores and they \_\_\_\_ more underwear than any other British company at the time.

- A) had become / were selling
- B) is going to become / had sold
- C) has become / are selling
- D) became / will be selling
- E) was becoming / will have sold

45. I \_\_\_\_ the potatoes while you \_\_\_\_ the leeks for the soup.

- A) peeled / will be chopping
- B) will have peeled / have chopped
- C) was peeling / had chopped
- D) peel / will have chopped
- E) will peel / chop

46. For the past 24 hours, a tropical storm \_\_\_\_ the houses of villages in Mozambique, but it is hard to know as yet how much damage it \_\_\_\_ by the time it has stopped.

- A) was going to batter / causes
- B) battered / will have been causing
- C) has been battering / will have caused
- D) had been battering / has caused
- E) is battering / has been causing

47. By 1840, the US Army \_\_\_\_ most Eastern Indian tribes west of the Mississippi.

- A) will have pushed
- B) have pushed
- C) had pushed
- D) pushed
- E) are pushing

48. For most of the time throughout the picnic, the boys \_\_\_\_ football while the girls \_\_\_\_ flowers.

- A) will play / have been picking
- B) are playing / have been picking
- C) have played / are picking
- D) were playing / were picking
- E) had been playing / have picked

49. Over recent years, glue sniffing, which \_\_\_\_ negative effects on both the body and the mind, \_\_\_\_ a major problem among teenagers.

- A) has had / is becoming
- B) has / has become
- C) is going to have / had become
- D) will have / will have become
- E) is having / was becoming

50. Chinese merchants \_\_\_\_ trade in Tibet since 1950, when China \_\_\_\_ the country.

- A) dominate / was invading
- B) were dominating / has invaded
- C) will have dominated / had invaded
- D) had dominated / will be invading
- E) have dominated / invaded

# English Tenses / Test-4

01.-30. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

01. In 1619, the first African slaves \_\_\_\_ in Virginia, USA, and by 1790, their numbers \_\_\_\_ nearly 700,000.

- A) were arriving / have been reaching
- B) arrived / had reached
- C) have arrived / were reaching
- D) were going to arrive / reach
- E) had arrived / will have reached

02. We \_\_\_\_ a lovely view of the Bosphorus and the bridges over it while the plane \_\_\_\_ over Istanbul.

- A) are getting / flies
- B) had got / is flying
- C) got / was flying
- D) get / has flown
- E) are getting / had been flying

03. When they \_\_\_\_ in Sydney Harbour, they \_\_\_\_ non-stop for three months.

- A) anchor / will have been sailing
- B) were anchoring / sailed
- C) have anchored / were sailing
- D) are anchoring / have been sailing
- E) are going to anchor / have sailed

04. According to the new schedule, the whole team have accepted, we \_\_\_\_ every Monday and Wednesday next term, but I'm sure we \_\_\_\_ back to our normal routine of once a week before long.

- A) had trained / revert
- B) train / have reverted
- C) are training / reverted
- D) are going to train / will revert
- E) have been training / are reverting

05. The prospector ran into town in excitement because, at last, he \_\_\_\_ some gold at the site which he \_\_\_\_ for months.

- A) was finding / was panning
- B) will find / is going to pan
- C) will have found / has panned
- D) had found / had been panning
- E) found / will have panned

06. I expect you \_\_\_\_ bored with working at the Post Office by this time next year and \_\_\_\_ for a more interesting job.

- A) have become / will have looked
- B) were becoming / are going to look
- C) will have become / will be looking
- D) had found / had been panning
- E) found / will have panned

7. Listen! The coach \_\_\_\_ the strengths of our opponents because our team \_\_\_\_ against them before.

- A) has explained / weren't playing
- B) explains / won't play
- C) is explaining / haven't played
- D) was explaining / don't play
- E) will explain / hadn't been playing

08. When I \_\_\_\_ the alterations to the company accounts, I was left in no doubt that the accountant \_\_\_\_ money from the firm.

- A) saw / had been stealing
- B) am seeing / has stolen
- C) was seeing / was stealing
- D) have seen / will have stolen
- E) see / steals

09. According to the doctor, this time next week, I \_\_\_\_ around as normal and the cut on my foot \_\_\_\_ completely.

- A) am walking / healed
- B) will be walking / will have healed
- C) walked / was healing
- D) have been walking / heals
- E) walks / is going to heal

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10. Shadow puppets \_\_\_\_ in China and \_\_\_\_ as far as Turkey and Greece today.

- A) will originate / have been spreading
- B) are originating / will be spreading
- C) originate / had spread
- D) originated / have spread
- E) will have originated / were spreading

11. Over recent years, many skilled craftsmen and women \_\_\_\_ their jobs in the pottery trade in the UK, but gradually English porcelain \_\_\_\_ its reputation.

- A) will have lost / will regain
- B) had been losing / has regained
- C) lost / regains
- D) are losing / regained
- E) have lost / is regaining

12. After she \_\_\_\_ to turn up for our appointment for the third time, I \_\_\_\_ to meet her again.

- A) is failing / am refusing
- B) has failed / had refused
- C) was failing / will refuse
- D) had been failing / have refused
- E) had failed / refused

13. Since I took part in my first debating match, I \_\_\_\_ a member of the debating club, which I \_\_\_\_ most weekends.

- A) will have been / have attended
- B) have been / attend
- C) will be / was attending
- D) am / had been attending
- E) was / am attending

14. By the first half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century, the potato \_\_\_\_ the staple food in the Ireland. In 1854, a disease \_\_\_\_, which resulted in widespread starvation.

- A) was becoming / has struck
- B) will become / was going to strike
- C) had become / struck
- D) was going to become / strikes
- E) has become / has struck

15. The origins of domestic poultry \_\_\_\_ uncertain, but experts believe that some breeds are descended from the Indian jungle-fowl, which still \_\_\_\_ in India today.

- A) are going to be / will exist
- B) had been / will have existed
- C) were / had been existing
- D) are / exists
- E) have been / existed

16. In 1868, the US government \_\_\_\_ 7000 Navajo Indians to return to their homeland and, since then, they \_\_\_\_ the largest and richest Indian tribe.

- A) allowed / have become
- B) has allowed / are becoming
- C) was going to allow / will become
- D) has allowed / were becoming
- E) was allowing / become

17. In 1960, only 2000 American Indians \_\_\_\_ at university, while in 1970, only a decade later, this number \_\_\_\_ to 12000.

- A) are studying / is increasing
- B) were studying / increased
- C) will be studying / will have increased
- D) studied / will increase
- E) had studied / was increasing

18. Today we \_\_\_\_ a lot of tangerines at one pound per kilo, unlike yesterday, when we \_\_\_\_ very few customers.

- A) were selling / have had
- B) are selling / had
- C) had been selling / had had
- D) sold / will have had
- E) are going to sell / will be having

19. A: Isn't that your daughter playing outside without a coat on? She \_\_\_\_ a chill.  
B: She has a thermal vest on under her pullover, but you have a point. I \_\_\_\_ her coat.

- A) was catching / am fetching
- B) is catching / fetch
- C) will be catching / have fetched
- D) will catch / will fetch
- E) catches / am going to fetch

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20. The number of orders per week \_\_\_\_ all year and the sales manager is confident that we \_\_\_\_ our target.

- A) has increased / had been reaching
- B) will increase / have been reaching
- C) increases / reached
- D) increased / reached
- E) has been increasing / will reach

21. As the police \_\_\_\_ the road, we \_\_\_\_ a time consuming detour around the mountain.

- A) are closing / were making
- B) will close / had made
- C) had closed / made
- D) will have closed / had been making
- E) close / have made

22. I \_\_\_\_ some shopping during my lunch break, but I couldn't as I \_\_\_\_ awful because of my cold.

- A) was going to do / felt
- B) have done / have felt
- C) will do / am feeling
- D) did / was feeling
- E) do / will have felt

23. By the time the work on their house is finished, they \_\_\_\_ the painters, decorators and carpenters a total of £8000. They \_\_\_\_ a beautiful kitchen, though.

- A) are paying / have had
- B) paid / are having
- C) had paid / were having
- D) will have paid / will have
- E) have paid / have

24. I feel certain that Greg \_\_\_\_ in his new business because he \_\_\_\_ so hard all the time.

- A) is succeeding / will work
- B) will succeed / works
- C) was succeeding / is going to work
- D) had succeeded / will be working
- E) has succeeded / had worked

25. Before Petar Preradovic \_\_\_\_ poems in his native Croatian, he \_\_\_\_ all his poems in German.

- A) has published / is writing
- B) is publishing / was writing
- C) published / had written
- D) had published / will have written
- E) has been publishing / has written

26. I \_\_\_\_ some notes earlier and \_\_\_\_ to them during my presentation. In the event, however, I didn't use them once.

- A) will have written / will refer
- B) am going to write / refer
- C) had written / was going to refer
- D) wrote / have referred
- E) write / will have referred

27. Because of Istanbul's geographical location, it \_\_\_\_ a place of trade since civilisation \_\_\_\_ .

- A) is / was being
- B) was / has begun
- C) will be / had begun
- D) had been / is beginning
- E) has been / began

28. When Boris Yeltsin \_\_\_\_ on 31<sup>st</sup> December 1999, he \_\_\_\_ President of Russia for eight years.

- A) had resigned / was
- B) has resigned / is
- C) will have resigned / will be
- D) resigned / had been
- E) resigns / is being

29. The circumference of a circle \_\_\_\_ 3.14159265 times its diameter no matter how small or large it is.

- A) measures
- B) measured
- C) will be measuring
- D) had measured
- E) was measuring

30. At present, British farmers \_\_\_\_ to the government because since the EC lifted the ban on British beef, the French \_\_\_\_ to buy any.

- A) were protesting / refused
- B) are protesting / have refused
- C) had protested / were refusing
- D) will protest / refuse
- E) protest / will be refusing

# Modality / Test-1

01.-65. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The company had sent the advertisement to the newspaper when they realised they'd mistyped the salary they were offering for the position. Luckily, they \_\_\_ the newspaper to correct their mistake before they printed it.
- A) could have asked  
B) were able to ask  
C) must have asked  
D) were supposed to ask  
E) might have asked
2. A: I wish I hadn't criticised Mark's drawings yesterday because he hasn't spoken to me today. Do you think he'll come to my party on Friday?  
B: Possibly, he \_\_\_ you by then.
- A) has forgiven  
B) was able to forgive  
C) might have forgiven  
D) must have forgiven  
E) used to forgive
3. Since the day his manager transferred him to the foundry section of the steel works, he \_\_\_ safety goggles.
- A) will be wearing  
B) has had to wear  
C) ought to wear  
D) must have worn  
E) is wearing
4. A: This student has circled the mistakes in the text, but he hasn't corrected them, so he'll only get half marks.  
B: He \_\_\_ the instructions properly.
- A) would rather not read  
B) had better not read  
C) needn't have read  
D) shouldn't have read  
E) must not have read
5. As a single woman, Lucy \_\_\_ quite a lot of money on clothes, jewellery and cosmetics, but now married with two children, she can't spare so much money on them.
- A) might spend  
B) had spent  
C) would rather spend  
D) would spend  
E) should have spent
6. A: Are you going to enroll on the second course when we finish this one?  
B: I don't know. It's tiring coming every day after work. I \_\_\_ a month before I start the second course.
- A) may wait  
B) am supposed to wait  
C) have waited  
D) have to wait  
E) could have waited
7. James will book the hotel rooms for the German representatives and you \_\_\_ them at the airport at eight o'clock. Is that clear?
- A) have met  
B) can meet  
C) are to meet  
D) had met  
E) would meet
8. \_\_\_ lending me 25,000 liras so that I don't have to give the Dolmuş a 5 million lira note?
- A) Would you like  
B) Would you rather  
C) Would you mind  
D) Had you better  
E) Do you like

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9. A: Jack doesn't work for a computer company, so why has he gone to the computer exhibition?

B: I don't know. He \_\_\_ interested in buying a computer to use at home or perhaps he's thinking of starting his own company.

- A) must be
- B) has to be
- C) will be
- D) ought to be
- E) could be

10. You \_\_\_ anything to me if you want to spend virtually your entire wages on lottery tickets, then that's up to you.

- A) couldn't have explained
- B) don't have to explain
- C) weren't able to explain
- D) shouldn't have explained
- E) weren't supposed to explain

11. You \_\_\_ anything after your operation. The nurses will tell you when it is all right.

- A) needn't eat
- B) don't have to eat
- C) couldn't eat
- D) mustn't eat
- E) might not eat

12. Oh dear, my fruit cake is a little too sweet. I \_\_\_ the amount of sugar I add to the mixture next time.

- A) have been reducing
- B) should have reduced
- C) will have to reduce
- D) have had to reduce
- E) must be reducing

13. Isn't it great that Tim and Sue have given up smoking? They both \_\_\_ too much.

- A) used to smoke
- B) ought to be smoking
- C) must be smoking
- D) would rather smoke
- E) have been smoking

14. A: What's happened to Mr. Meyer?

B: He's ill in hospital. They \_\_\_ keep him in overnight, and if they do, he \_\_\_ travel back to Germany tomorrow morning.

- A) may / won't be able to
- B) would / ought not to
- C) shall / doesn't have to
- D) can / couldn't
- E) ought to / didn't use to

15. A: \_\_\_ we paint the kitchen this weekend?

B: We could, but I \_\_\_ wait until the weather gets better because we'll have to open the window.

- A) Ought / prefer
- B) May / must
- C) Can / would like
- D) Shall / would sooner
- E) Would / had better

16. A: I couldn't persuade John to come to the match with us. He said he couldn't afford it.

B: You \_\_\_ to lend him the money.

A: I did, but he said he \_\_\_ borrow any money at that moment.

- A) have offered / ought not to
- B) could have offered / would rather not
- C) may have offered / didn't use to
- D) must have offered / wouldn't like
- E) can offer / had better not

17. \_\_\_ I ask you a favour? \_\_\_ you work on Thursday night this week instead of Friday night?

- A) Can / Did
- B) Would / Will
- C) May / Could
- D) Might / Shall
- E) Must / Would

18. Amy Johnson, the first woman pilot who \_\_\_ from England to Australia, \_\_\_ several times during her flight to fill her plane with petrol.

- A) had flown / has stopped
- B) could fly / was stopping
- C) used to fly / might stop
- D) was flying / would rather stop
- E) flew / had to stop

19. \_\_\_\_ you take this screwdriver back to Mr. Smith next door and thank him for lending it to us?

- A) Will
- B) Must
- C) Ought
- D) Shall
- E) May

20. They \_\_\_\_ their house yet. They only put it up for sale yesterday.

- A) haven't been selling
- B) might not be selling
- C) needn't have sold
- D) ought not to sell
- E) can't have sold

21. We \_\_\_\_ get a visa before we \_\_\_\_ go to Bulgaria.

- A) could / would
- B) are to / must
- C) have to / can
- D) may / have to
- E) will / shall

22. I only had a brief chat with Marry at the bus stop, so I \_\_\_\_ to ask her how she \_\_\_\_ on in her new job.

- A) might forget / could get
- B) forgot / was getting
- C) have forgotten / used to get
- D) would forget / gets
- E) must have forgotten / should get

23. A: Well, I've got lots of great ideas, but I haven't written anything down yet.

B: But you \_\_\_\_ us a written outline of your section of the project today!

A: Don't panic. I'll do it tomorrow.

- A) would rather have given
- B) were able to give
- C) must have given
- D) were supposed to give
- E) had to give

24. Our father \_\_\_\_ a small present for me and my sister every month when he \_\_\_\_ his salary.

- A) was buying / had received
- B) has had to buy / was receiving
- C) must have bought / could receive
- D) would buy / received
- E) bought / could have received

25. I \_\_\_\_ listening to pop music at all, but recently I have realised that I quite like certain pop-songs.

- A) didn't use to enjoy
- B) ought not to enjoy
- C) must not have enjoyed
- D) can't have been enjoying
- E) wasn't enjoying

26. When their baby was born, Lucy \_\_\_\_ up work until they found someone to look after the baby.

- A) must give
- B) ought to give
- C) had to give
- D) used to give
- E) has given

27. They had their baby daughter in June and, since then, they \_\_\_\_ in restaurants very often.

- A) didn't use to eat
- B) couldn't eat
- C) aren't supposed to eat
- D) haven't been able to eat
- E) weren't able to eat

28. Do you think he \_\_\_\_ to watch the match with us? I know he enjoys football.

- A) would sooner
- B) had better
- C) would mind
- D) preferred
- E) would like



29. Would you mind if I \_\_\_\_\_ the secretary for half an hour, Mr. Pitt? She has two thousand leaflets to send out.

- A) helping
- B) helped
- C) help
- D) have helped
- E) to help

30. A: I missed this week's episode of "The Simpsons". What happened?

- B: I don't know. I don't watch it any more.  
A: Why not? I thought you were a fun of the show like me.  
B: Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ it three times a week, but now I go to German lessons every night.

- A) used to watch
- B) had watched
- C) must have watched
- D) have watched
- E) was able to watch

31. I believe you \_\_\_\_\_ this computer programme in your previous job, so you \_\_\_\_\_ it difficult at times. Please don't hesitate to ask me for help.

- A) didn't use / might find
- B) haven't used / must find
- C) couldn't use / have found
- D) may not use / will find
- E) hadn't used / can find

32. Apparently, the man across the road \_\_\_\_\_ his car after all because he took down the for-sale sign a week ago and he is still driving to work.

- A) used to keep
- B) had better keep
- C) was keeping
- D) was able to keep
- E) is keeping

33. A: Hopefully, Peter booked the tickets for us yesterday.

- B: He \_\_\_\_\_ them yesterday. The booking office is closed on Saturdays.  
A: Oh well, I'm sure he'll order them tomorrow then.

- A) had better not looked
- B) hasn't booked
- C) couldn't have booked
- D) needn't have booked
- E) wasn't supposed to book

34. A: I didn't think Paul and Sam were coming to the picnic.

- B: They \_\_\_\_\_ their minds.  
A: Well, it's nice to see them again.

- A) would rather change
- B) used to change
- C) must have changed
- D) should have changed
- E) had better change

35. I'm glad that I \_\_\_\_\_ hard to persuade my parents because they were already keen on the idea.

- A) ought not to try
- B) didn't need to try
- C) needn't have tried
- D) mustn't try
- E) wasn't able to try

36. When it was completed, the Eiffel Tower \_\_\_\_\_ the tallest building in the world, but now there are many others which are taller than the Eiffel Tower.

- A) would be
- B) must be
- C) used to be
- D) was
- E) has been

37. Cats are very alert to any movement. For this reason, they will pounce when a victim \_\_\_\_ but \_\_\_\_prey that remains still.

- A) can move / couldn't attack
- B) is moving / shouldn't attack
- C) has moved / aren't attacking
- D) moved / don't attack
- E) moves / may not attack

38. When I lived in England, I \_\_\_\_ Indian food several times a month, but here in Istanbul it's virtually impossible to find.

- A) shall eat
- B) would eat
- C) ought to eat
- D) have eaten
- E) had eaten

39. A: Mrs. Parkinson \_\_\_\_ three accidents in the last month.

B: She \_\_\_\_ a very careful driver, then.  
A: Couldn't it have been just bad luck?

- A) was having / can't be
- B) has / shouldn't be
- C) has had / must not be
- D) is having / wasn't
- E) used to have / isn't

40. The weather is awful again today. Let's look in the newspaper. There \_\_\_\_ a good film showing at the cinema.

- A) can be
- B) had to be
- C) would rather be
- D) might be
- E) should have been

41. Cellulose is indigestible by humans, but herbivores, such as cows and horses, \_\_\_\_ it because they retain it long enough for digestion by micro-organisms present in their digestive system.

- A) can digest
- B) have to digest
- C) used to digest
- D) have digested
- E) ought to digest

42. You \_\_\_\_ all your holiday money on the first day. You will need some for the rest of the week.

- A) didn't use to spend
- B) mustn't spend
- C) don't spend
- D) might not spend
- E) haven't spent

43. Using lasers to produce extremely short and repeatable pulses of light, today scientists \_\_\_\_ events happening in time intervals as short as 1,000 trillionth of a second.

- A) must have measured
- B) were measuring
- C) used to measure
- D) may have measured
- E) are able to measure

44. Living cells exist in a variety of shapes; for example, they \_\_\_\_ cube-shaped or flat.

- A) may be
- B) must be
- C) were
- D) have been
- E) ought to be

45. We \_\_\_\_ the football match on television yesterday, but we \_\_\_\_ because there was a power cut.

- A) should be watching / may not
- B) were supposed to watch / haven't
- C) were going to watch / couldn't
- D) had better watch / needn't
- E) were watching / aren't

46. Oh no, look at the sign! We \_\_\_\_ here. These spaces are for doctors and emergency patients only.

- A) needn't have parked
- B) won't be parking
- C) haven't got to park
- D) aren't supposed to park
- E) couldn't have parked

47. You \_\_\_\_ your children some freedom; otherwise, they will resent you.

- A) used to allow
- B) must allow
- C) have allowed
- D) allow
- E) are able to allow

48. It's not easy learning Turkish at home. Do you think I \_\_\_\_ an evening course?

- A) must have taken
- B) have taken
- C) should take
- D) had to take
- E) used to take

49. I refused to give my son any money for the "Mega Death" sweat-shirt he wants to buy, but I'm sure he'll try to get some from his grandmother. I'd really rather she \_\_\_\_ him the money, because I don't want him to wear such an awful thing.

- A) didn't lend
- B) won't lend
- C) not to lend
- D) not lending
- E) had better not lend

50. He \_\_\_\_ safety goggles, but he wasn't and, as a result, the hot steel badly damaged his eyes.

- A) could have been wearing
- B) must have been wearing
- C) had been wearing
- D) should be wearing
- E) ought to have been wearing

51. I \_\_\_\_ my car last week if I had accepted James' offer. He offered me two thousand dollars for it, but I wanted more.

- A) used to sell
- B) could have sold
- C) had sold
- D) may have sold
- E) was able to sell

52. In parts of Africa, women still \_\_\_\_ water a long way to their village.

- A) used to carry
- B) might carry
- C) could have carried
- D) have to carry
- E) must have carried

53. Why did you bother so much trying to change your money? You \_\_\_\_ it, you know, as they accept US dollars in Mexico.

- A) couldn't have changed
- B) haven't changed
- C) didn't use to change
- D) needn't have changed
- E) can't change

54. I'd rather \_\_\_\_ the match on television than here in the pouring rain. I'm sure we'll all catch a cold!

- A) I watched
- B) have watched
- C) to watch
- D) to have watched
- E) be watching

55. You knew that we had to walk a long way today, so you really \_\_\_\_ those high heeled shoes. You only have yourself to blame for your aching feet.

- A) don't have to wear
- B) must not have worn
- C) shouldn't have worn
- D) might not wear
- E) can't have worn

56. I think Victoria \_\_\_\_ to the party, although she really wants to, because she is flying to Paris the next day and has to pack her things.

- A) may not come
- B) couldn't come
- C) wouldn't come
- D) didn't come
- E) must not come

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57. You \_\_\_\_ this report to the managing director personally. Do you understand?

- A) would sooner hand
- B) would like to hand
- C) may have handed
- D) are to hand
- E) have handed

58. You \_\_\_\_ for the cocktail party after the conference if you are worried about arriving home late.

- A) needn't have stayed
- B) don't have to stay
- C) haven't stayed
- D) weren't able to stay
- E) didn't use to stay

59. He \_\_\_\_ handball quite often, but his new job requires him to travel a lot now, so he doesn't have time any more.

- A) must have played
- B) has to play
- C) should be playing
- D) could have played
- E) used to play

60. Would you mind \_\_\_\_ your cigarette smoke in my face? It's getting on my nerves.

- A) not to blow
- B) didn't blow
- C) not blowing
- D) haven't blown
- E) not blow

61. You \_\_\_\_ your jacket on a clothes hanger and not leave it on the chair. You'll crease it!

- A) must have hung
- B) would hang
- C) may hang
- D) ought to hang
- E) will have hung

62. It's a long journey and there may not be any restaurants on the way. You \_\_\_\_ something before you leave.

- A) might have eaten
- B) would eat
- C) had better eat
- D) are able to eat
- E) must have eaten

63. I knew that Marcus didn't have much money, but he has just bought a new car. He \_\_\_\_ the money from someone.

- A) could borrow
- B) must have borrowed
- C) would rather have borrowed
- D) is able to borrow
- E) is supposed to borrow

64. \_\_\_\_ I get some plates while you are cutting the cake?

- A) Do
- B) Let
- C) Shall
- D) Did
- E) Would

65. We \_\_\_\_ anything tonight. We \_\_\_\_ the leftovers from yesterday's dinner party.

- A) didn't cook / used to eat
- B) must not have cooked / will eat
- C) won't have cooked / should eat
- D) might not cook / would eat
- E) needn't cook / can eat

# Modality / Test-2

01.-50. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. You \_\_\_\_ your own canoe in order to join the canoe club. They cost a lot of money. You \_\_\_\_ mine whenever you want to canoeing.
- A) mustn't buy / had borrowed  
B) won't haven bought / should borrow  
C) needn't buy / can borrow  
D) might not buy / would borrow  
E) can't buy / used to borrow
2. He is so poor now it's hard to believe that when he was young, he \_\_\_\_ down the street in his Rolls Royce or sometimes his Jaguar car.
- A) has been driving  
B) would drive  
C) should have driven  
D) has driven  
E) may be driving
3. Just as my daughter was about to leave the house on her wedding day, my son spilt some tea on her dress. Fortunately, we \_\_\_\_ the stain with some special soap before the wedding took place.
- A) were able to remove  
B) must have removed  
C) might have removing  
D) could remove  
E) used to remove
4. A: Is Julian not visiting aunt May with us today.  
B: Well, he has been called out to an emergency, but he \_\_\_\_ us there if he finishes early.
- A) has joined  
B) could have joined  
C) was joining  
D) might join  
E) would be joining

5. A: What were you doing at the bank yesterday?  
B: I \_\_\_\_ my bank manager for a loan to repair our house, and luckily, I managed to get it.
- A) must have asked  
B) used to ask  
C) had to ask  
D) should have asked  
E) ought to ask
6. A: I can't believe Jane isn't here to collect her award.  
B: She \_\_\_\_ the invitation. We definitely should have checked that she had got it.
- A) would rather not receive  
B) had better not receive  
C) isn't supposed to receive  
D) needn't have received  
E) must not have received
7. A: Did you speak to Sam about the plans for the cake sale to raise money for charity?  
B: Yes I did and she \_\_\_\_ bake some biscuits and cakes if she has time.
- A) might be able to  
B) was able to  
C) used to  
D) had better  
E) has had to
8. Our plane \_\_\_\_ in Cairo hours ago, but we haven't even taken off from Heathrow yet.
- A) was supposed to land  
B) must have landed  
C) ought to be landing  
D) will have landed  
E) might be landing
9. This steak is a little bit undercooked for my taste. \_\_\_\_ putting it back under the grill for another five minutes?
- A) Why don't you  
B) Would you mind  
C) Would you like  
D) Do you prefer  
E) Do you mind if I

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10. **A: I wonder why Mary didn't want to come shopping in Oxford street with us.**  
**B: I don't know. She \_\_\_\_\_ short of money these days because her new kitchen cost her a lot of money.**

A) will be  
B) has been  
C) can be  
D) would be  
E) could be

11. **I \_\_\_\_\_ to the office to send e-mail any longer. The company has bought me a lap top computer and a mobile phone which can be used for electronic mail and the Internet.**

A) didn't use to return  
B) may not return  
C) needn't have returned  
D) don't have to return  
E) must not have returned

12. **You \_\_\_\_\_ so envious of your brother. He is successful because, unlike you, he works extremely hard.**

A) haven't been  
B) won't be  
C) weren't  
D) shouldn't be  
E) may not be

13. **Oh dear, we seem to have run out of salt. I \_\_\_\_\_ to the corner shop before dinner.**

A) am able to go  
B) needn't go  
C) could have gone  
D) must have gone  
E) will have to go

14. **I can't understand why Dad is now so careful with his money. He \_\_\_\_\_ such a generous person.**

A) would be  
B) has been  
C) used to be  
D) will be  
E) must be

15. **Trade is so poor these days! We \_\_\_\_\_ just two cars since I started working here a month ago.**

A) have been able to sell  
B) used to sell  
C) had to sell  
D) will have sold  
E) are supposed to sell

16. **A: \_\_\_\_\_ we drive to Sultan Ahmet in our new car?**  
**B: Well, I \_\_\_\_\_ take the ferry to avoid the traffic.**

A) May / must  
B) Can / would like  
C) Must / prefer  
D) Shall / would sooner  
E) Would / had better

17. **I was going to write my essay about the British nuclear tests in the Australian Desert, but I \_\_\_\_\_ the topic when I \_\_\_\_\_ much information about them.**

A) have changed / wasn't able to find  
B) had to change / couldn't find  
C) must change / haven't found  
D) might have changed / don't find  
E) used to change / might not find

18. **\_\_\_\_\_ you do me a favour please? \_\_\_\_\_ you ask Mrs. Green if the interview room is available?**

A) Might / May  
B) May / Could  
C) Would / Do  
D) Shall / Might  
E) Could / Would

19. **I was falling asleep while I was typing my speech last night. The only way I \_\_\_\_\_ awake was by drinking lots of strong coffee.**

A) ought to stay  
B) would rather stay  
C) have stayed  
D) may stay  
E) could stay

20. \_\_\_\_ you hold this shelf here while I go and get my hammer?

- A) May
- B) Must
- C) Should
- D) Will
- E) Shall

21. The tyres of my car \_\_\_\_ thin already. I only replaced them in January. I'll have to buy better quality ones next time.

- A) shouldn't have worn
- B) needn't have worn
- C) didn't wear
- D) aren't supposed to wear
- E) haven't worn

22. According to their letter, we \_\_\_\_ them with a copy of our company's accounts before we can order any cars on contract hire.

- A) have supplied
- B) have to supply
- C) may have supplied
- D) used to supply
- E) had supplied

23. I suppose I \_\_\_\_ to type his report for him, but, at the time, I didn't know how important it was.

- A) have had offer
- B) may have offered
- C) could have offered
- D) would rather offer
- E) was able to offer

24. A: Why is Mom still in hospital? She \_\_\_\_ home today.  
B: They wanted to do some more tests.

- A) must have come
- B) was supposed to come
- C) had better come
- D) used to come
- E) may have come

25. I'd like to have some people for dinner tonight, but it is too late to ask anyone because they \_\_\_\_ their plans already.

- A) had better make
- B) used to make
- C) are making
- D) may have made
- E) can make

26. George \_\_\_\_ better in the tennis tournament than I thought he \_\_\_\_ because he got through to the finals.

- A) must have played / could
- B) will have played / ought to
- C) should be playing / did
- D) ought to play / can
- E) had better play / should

27. Ever since he took on this part time job, he \_\_\_\_ enough time on his studies.

- A) can't spend
- B) isn't able to spend
- C) hasn't been able to spend
- D) wasn't able to spend
- E) couldn't spend

28. Now that they have raised the prices at the gym, I \_\_\_\_ going there or I'll have difficulty paying it.

- A) must have stopped
- B) used to stop
- C) had better stop
- D) might have stopped
- E) had stopped

29. My brother's eye sight is perfect, but I \_\_\_\_ glasses since I was seven years old.

- A) ought to wear
- B) must have worn
- C) have to wear
- D) had better wear
- E) have had to wear

30. Would you mind if I \_\_\_\_ these trade magazines home to read? I have never get time to read them in the office.

- A) to take
- B) took
- C) am taking
- D) taking
- E) have taken

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31. I am really surprised that Robby hasn't signed up yet for skiing holiday this year. He \_\_\_\_\_ the first to book every year.

- A) will be
- B) may have been
- C) would be
- D) could be
- E) used to be

32. Your mother \_\_\_\_\_ a restaurant. She is such a wonderful cook. If she opened a restaurant, I'm sure it would be full every night.

- A) must have opened
- B) used to open
- C) should open
- D) would open
- E) was able to open

33. We \_\_\_\_\_ offices soon. I saw the boss this morning viewing the new office block next to the station.

- A) would rather be moving
- B) had better move
- C) would have moved
- D) may be moving
- E) have been moving

34. A: Peter in the accounts department retired yesterday.

B: He \_\_\_\_\_ permanently yesterday. I saw him at his desk only this morning.

A: Oh well, he had his retirement presentation yesterday, but perhaps that was because the chairman was here. Maybe he is leaving on Friday.

- A) can't have left
- B) ought not to leave
- C) hasn't left
- D) needn't have left
- E) had better not leave

35. A: Did you have a busy day at the shop? If you did, you \_\_\_\_\_ rushed off your feet without me there.

B: No, I wasn't. It was quite a quiet day.

- A) must have been
- B) have been
- C) used to be
- D) would rather be
- E) might be

36. I was just about to buy a new pair when the police rang to say my handbag had been found with my glasses still inside. So I \_\_\_\_\_ a new pair after all.

- A) needn't have bought
- B) mustn't buy
- C) wasn't supposed to buy
- D) shouldn't have bought
- E) didn't need to buy

37. A: Why is she still perspiring? She \_\_\_\_\_ too hot. I've taken her jumper off.

B: In that case she \_\_\_\_\_ a fever. You'd better take her temperature.

- A) can't be / must have
- B) isn't / would rather have
- C) wouldn't be / is having
- D) needn't be / ought to have
- E) shouldn't be / had

38. Please Mum, \_\_\_\_\_ I watch the film tonight? I have finished all my homework.

- A) would
- B) may
- C) do
- D) should
- E) must

39. I really missed Istanbul, where I lived when I was younger. On summer evenings, we \_\_\_\_\_ along the coast by the sea of Marmara when the sun was setting behind Kinaliada.

- A) ought to walk
- B) have walked
- C) would walk
- D) had walked
- E) might walk

40. A: Julester looks so slim.

B: Has she been dieting?

A: Not that I am aware of.

B: Well, she \_\_\_\_\_ very hard then. She goes horse riding, doesn't she?

- A) must have been exercising
- B) was exercising
- C) had better exercise
- D) was able to exercise
- E) will have been exercising



41. You \_\_\_\_ a tie on Friday they don't let men into the restaurant unless they are wearing a tie.

- A) would wear
- B) have to wear
- C) can wear
- D) may wear
- E) could wear

42. Jennifer \_\_\_\_ the promotion that she is expecting as she hasn't reached her sales target yet.

- A) shouldn't have got
- B) hadn't got
- C) didn't use to get
- D) wasn't getting
- E) may not get

43. Mom, according to what the doctor instructed you to do, you \_\_\_\_ any salt on your food. You know! If you insist on eating that much salt, you are bound to have another hearth attack!

- A) needn't have put
- B) didn't use to put
- C) haven't put
- D) don't have to put
- E) aren't supposed to put

44. Alfred \_\_\_\_ his ankle badly as we \_\_\_\_ in the mountains last Saturday.

- A) used to sprain / hiked
- B) has sprained / could be hiking
- C) must have sprained / have hiked
- D) sprained / were hiking
- E) may sprain / have been hiking

45. \_\_\_\_ I look after Catty for a couple of hours so that you and Kevin can go to cinema?

- A) Would
- B) Let
- C) Do
- D) Did
- E) Shall

46. During the strike of the railway workers, many commuters \_\_\_\_ a taxi to and from work by coming three or four people together so that they could afford it.

- A) have been hiring
- B) had to hire
- C) ought to hire
- D) will be hire
- E) might hire

47. We \_\_\_\_ by the river, but unfortunately, the riverside car park was full.

- A) should be parking
- B) had parked
- C) had better park
- D) were going to park
- E) are supposed to park

48. You \_\_\_\_ some more appointments to get some more business. You're never going to achieve your sales target at this rate.

- A) used to make
- B) were making
- C) should make
- D) have made
- E) would make

49. You haven't got time to do the gardening. I think you \_\_\_\_ a gardener, don't you think so?

- A) ought to employ
- B) have employed
- C) are employing
- D) must have employed
- E) employed

50. I'm glad that you \_\_\_\_ your father to let you come on this trip with us. It wouldn't be so enjoyable without you!

- A) must have persuaded
- B) could have persuaded
- C) might be persuading
- D) were able to persuade
- E) used to persuade

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# Modality / Test-3

01.-50. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. You \_\_\_\_ the meeting this week if you are too busy. There is going to be another one next week and you \_\_\_\_ to that one.

A) might not attend / would go  
B) needn't attend / can go  
C) can't attend / have gone  
D) won't have attended / go  
E) didn't attend / used to go

2. You look as if you are having trouble with your homework. \_\_\_\_ you like me to help you with it?

A) Could  
B) Did  
C) May  
D) Would  
E) Shall

3. I thought that I had my keys with me, but I can't find them in my coat. I \_\_\_\_ them in my other coat.

A) am supposed to leave  
B) am able to leave  
C) would rather have left  
D) must have left  
E) could leave

4. I've heard that Mr. Benner is the toughest teacher for this course. You \_\_\_\_ to get another teacher, or you can't get a good mark.

A) had better try  
B) must have tried  
C) have tried  
D) would try  
E) might have tried

5. You \_\_\_\_ to bed early the night before an exam. A good night's sleep will do you more good than studying all night and then falling asleep in the exam.

A) will have gone  
B) may go  
C) ought to go  
D) would go  
E) would rather go

6. Would you mind \_\_\_\_ your music so loudly? I am trying to study.

A) not play  
B) not playing  
C) didn't play  
D) not to play  
E) haven't played

7. The former president never \_\_\_\_ to the press, but this one is much more accessible.

A) could have talked  
B) should be talking  
C) must have talked  
D) has to talk  
E) used to talk

8. Hurray! We \_\_\_\_ to school today because it is snowing so hard.

A) haven't been going  
B) shouldn't have gone  
C) must not have gone  
D) don't have to go  
E) may not have gone

9. Wilber \_\_\_\_ smoking and eating meat after his heart attack, but he didn't and now he has had a second one.

A) should have stopped  
B) must have stopped  
C) was able to stop  
D) will have stopped  
E) used to stop

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10. According to the weather report, it \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow, and if it does, we \_\_\_\_\_ the hike I've been looking forward to.

- A) ought to rain / cancelled
- B) must rain / were able to cancel
- C) may rain / will have to cancel
- D) would be raining / had to cancel
- E) has been raining / must cancel

11. I know you have a lot of work to do, but it is your own fault; you \_\_\_\_\_ everything until the last minute.

- A) can't have left
- B) might not leave
- C) must not have left
- D) shouldn't have left
- E) haven't been leaving

12. I'd really rather \_\_\_\_\_ in Hawaii at the moment than stuck behind this desk all day.

- A) I am surfing
- B) to be surfing
- C) to surf
- D) have surfed
- E) be surfing

13. You \_\_\_\_\_ your plane ticket so far in advance because flights to Birmingham are never full.

- A) can't buy
- B) needn't have bought
- C) didn't use to buy
- D) haven't bought
- E) couldn't have bought

14. In Iran and Saudi Arabia, all women \_\_\_\_\_ their heads outside of the house, but in most Muslim countries it is optional.

- A) have to cover
- B) must have covered
- C) could be covering
- D) might cover
- E) used to cover

15. I \_\_\_\_\_ a stockbroker if I had wanted to, but I thought life as a bass guitarist in a heavy metal band would be far more interested.

- A) was able to become
- B) may have become
- C) had become
- D) could have become
- E) used to become

16. You \_\_\_\_\_ more carefully. Now the insurance company won't pay you anything because the accident was your fault.

- A) must have been driving
- B) should be driving
- C) had been driving
- D) ought to have been driving
- E) have been driving

17. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ out tonight because, according to the news, there could be trouble downtown.

- A) haven't gone
- B) not to go
- C) didn't go
- D) won't go
- E) not going

18. A friend of mine told me that I \_\_\_\_\_ India in the summer, because that is the monsoon season, when it is both too hot and too wet.

- A) didn't use to visit
- B) needn't visit
- C) haven't visited
- D) might not visit
- E) shouldn't visit

19. Hawaii is such an expensive place to live and the wages are so low that you \_\_\_\_\_ very hard just to get by.

- A) are able to work
- B) have to work
- C) have worked
- D) must have worked
- E) used to work

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20. We had better hurry if we want to get back to the hotel before the curfew. No one \_\_\_\_ out after dark, except for the patrol forces, you know.

- A) could have been
- B) is supposed to be
- C) has been
- D) has to be
- E) should have been

21. Mike couldn't attend university because he \_\_\_\_ his family when his father died.

- A) had to support
- B) must have supported
- C) could be supporting
- D) has been supporting
- E) will have supported

22. Petroleum deposits can occur almost anywhere – they \_\_\_\_ under desert, under fertile land, or even under the sea.

- A) ought to be
- B) may be
- C) must be
- D) were
- E) should have been

23. Using the latest and most expensive technology, including nuclear batteries, space scientists \_\_\_\_ to the furthest reaches of our solar system now.

- A) were probing
- B) may have probed
- C) used to probe
- D) are able to probe
- E) must have probed

24. Now remember, when you are in the race you \_\_\_\_ to run too fast in the first few laps because you will need plenty of energy for the final sprint.

- A) haven't tried
- B) shouldn't have tried
- C) mustn't try
- D) might not try
- E) didn't use to try

25. There are some sounds that are out of the range of the human ear but which dogs \_\_\_\_ .

- A) ought to hear
- B) have heard
- C) can hear
- D) have to hear
- E) used to hear

26. My sister \_\_\_\_ a German teacher because her German was fluent, but she decided to become an accountant instead.

- A) has become
- B) had to become
- C) will become
- D) could have become
- E) must have become

27. You \_\_\_\_ me at work. The boss was really angry because he had warned me before about personal calls.

- A) must not have phoned
- B) shouldn't have phoned
- C) didn't phone
- D) didn't use to phone
- E) can't have phoned

28. Sally \_\_\_\_ Italian like a native, but since she moved to Indiana, she has forgotten most of it.

- A) used to speak
- B) had spoken
- C) was supposed to speak
- D) has been speaking
- E) must have spoken

29. While there seem to be plenty of unexploited petroleum reserves, some experts worry that there \_\_\_\_ enough to carry us through the next century.

- A) may not be
- B) haven't been
- C) didn't use to be
- D) don't have to be
- E) had better not be

30. Today no one can imagine what a battle at sea was like in the days of sail. It \_\_\_\_ both an impressive and a frightening sight.

- A) might be
- B) could be
- C) ought to be
- D) has been
- E) must have been

31. When we went to Japan, we \_\_\_\_ anything for ourselves because our Japanese hosts took care of everything.

- A) must not have done
- B) needn't have done
- C) didn't need to do
- D) couldn't have done
- E) ought not to do

32. A: I hear a noise coming from the kitchen.  
B: My greedy brother \_\_\_\_ for something to eat.

- A) must be looking
- B) should have looked
- C) used to look
- D) ought to be looking
- E) has looked

33. A: Did you know that classes were cancelled yesterday because the heating in the building failed?

B: No, but I \_\_\_\_ anyway because I was in bed all day with flu.

- A) didn't use to attend
- B) won't be attending
- C) must not have attended
- D) haven't attended
- E) couldn't have attended

34. I know I \_\_\_\_ for a job, but there are so few jobs for a person of my abilities, which is discouraging.

- A) had been looking
- B) ought to look
- C) must have looked
- D) was able to look
- E) used to look

35. I \_\_\_\_ the same computer program when I worked at a bank, so it \_\_\_\_ easy for me to adjust to this new job.

- A) should be using / could be
- B) used to use / should be
- C) need to use / would be
- D) must have used / must be
- E) might have used / can be

36. He \_\_\_\_ as carefully as he claimed he was. Why did he bump me to the lamp post then?

- A) doesn't have to drive
- B) isn't supposed to drive
- C) won't have been driving
- D) shouldn't have driven
- E) can't have been driving

37. Would you mind if I \_\_\_\_ early this afternoon? I have a dentist appointment at 4:30.

- A) to leave
- B) had left
- C) leaving
- D) left
- E) have left

38. I'm so glad that I \_\_\_\_ to the meeting place on time yesterday despite the heavy traffic, or the boss would have been really annoyed.

- A) was able to get
- B) have got
- C) used to get
- D) should have got
- E) had to get

39. Sean \_\_\_\_ married three months ago and since then he \_\_\_\_ out drinking with his old friends.

- A) had got / ought not to go
- B) used to get / couldn't have gone
- C) got / hasn't been able to go
- D) has got / shouldn't be going
- E) was getting / didn't have to go

40. These days, he \_\_\_\_ to stop smoking and playing cards as well because his wife is so strict with him, so his life will have changed completely soon.

- A) used to try
- B) is trying
- C) tried
- D) had to try
- E) could have tried

41. It is hardly surprising that he gets depressed and wonders if he really \_\_\_\_ married.

- A) may have got
- B) must have got
- C) used to get
- D) will have got
- E) ought to have got

42. Though Sally \_\_\_\_ how to swim, when she met a young man who was a professional diver, she learned quickly.

- A) hasn't known
- B) might not know
- C) can't know
- D) wouldn't know
- E) didn't know

43. Our father never earned much money, but he \_\_\_\_ something nice for us whenever he \_\_\_\_.

- A) should buy / did
- B) had to buy / does
- C) would buy / could
- D) must have bought / can
- E) would rather buy / has

44. Where have you been? You \_\_\_\_ here at 2 o'clock, and it's almost 3.

- A) must have been
- B) were supposed to be
- C) were able to be
- D) are going to be
- E) have been

45. I told my flatmate to buy some bread, but he \_\_\_\_ because there isn't any here.

- A) must have forgotten
- B) ought to be forgetting
- C) could forget
- D) should have forgotten
- E) was able to forget

46. Sue has only been in Egypt for a year and she already speaks Arabic fluently. She \_\_\_\_ it that quickly. I'm sure she had started studying it before she left England.

- A) shouldn't have learned
- B) won't have learned
- C) can't have learned
- D) didn't use to learn
- E) isn't supposed to learn

47. Do you think Jeff \_\_\_\_ to join us on our hike? Does he like this sort of activity?

- A) would rather
- B) was able
- C) has been able
- D) had better
- E) would like

48. Sam is such a good swimmer that he \_\_\_\_ the Olympic record for the 100 metre race, but unfortunately he didn't compete because of a pulled shoulder muscle.

- A) is going to break
- B) must have broken
- C) could have broken
- D) is supposed to break
- E) had to break

49. I wonder what the problem was in the restaurant last night. Three members of staff \_\_\_\_ tables, but there was only one, I must speak to the restaurant manager.

- A) could be clearing
- B) ought to be clearing
- C) should have been clearing
- D) must have been clearing
- E) were clearing

50. Hey, watch where you are going! You \_\_\_\_ me!

- A) could have killed
- B) should have killed
- C) have killed
- D) will have killed
- E) used to kill

# Passive Voice / Test-1

01.-35. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The results of the research ---- that, presently, several East Asian countries ---- rapidly.**  
A) have indicated / were developing  
B) indicate / are developing  
C) are indicated / have been developing  
D) were indicated / had developed  
E) had indicated / developed
2. **Understandably, her friends ---- when Julia married someone else after being engaged to John for two years.**  
A) are surprising  
B) were surprised  
C) surprised  
D) will be surprised  
E) had surprised
3. **The facsimile ---- when the secretary returns from lunch.**  
A) will be sent  
B) is going to send  
C) should have sent  
D) was being sent  
E) has been sent
4. **Because James ---- to physical work, he ---- after he had spent a week on the farm.**  
A) isn't accustomed / might be exhausted  
B) hadn't accustomed / had exhausted  
C) won't be accustomed / will be exhausted  
D) hasn't accustomed / has exhausted  
E) wasn't accustomed / was exhausted
5. **Animals ---- to survive in the wild, rather than kept in captivity.**  
A) are helping  
B) have been helping  
C) should be helped  
D) could be helping  
E) ought to have helped

6. **Films of violence ---- on television until after 9.30 at night, the time when the majority of children ---- to bed.**  
A) cannot be shown / went  
B) aren't being shown / had gone  
C) didn't use to be shown / are going  
D) shouldn't be shown / go  
E) needn't be shown / have gone
7. **Normal climbing boots slip in icy conditions, so climbers ---- iron plates with spikes, known as crampons, to their boots.**  
A) should be fixed  
B) have to fix  
C) have been fixed  
D) used to fix  
E) must be fixed
8. **"Fragile, handle with care" ---- on the package, but still the contents of the parcel ---- when it arrived.**  
A) had written / would be broken  
B) is being written / will be broken  
C) was written / were broken  
D) would have written / had broken  
E) has been written / could break
9. **An apple tree ---- fruit until it is five to eight years old.**  
A) did not bear  
B) was not bearing  
C) has not been borne  
D) does not bear  
E) will not be borne
10. **The hill where Jane Austen set one of her romances ---- Box Hill because of the box trees which ---- there.**  
A) calls / are grown  
B) has been calling / grew  
C) used to call / used to grow  
D) are calling / were growing  
E) is called / grow

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11. Your chances of success in an examination ---- if you ---- the course work thoroughly.

- A) enhance / are revised
- B) were enhancing / revised
- C) had enhanced / were revising
- D) could be enhanced / would revise
- E) are enhanced / revise

12. When he ---- an essay on time for once, his professor ---- him a look of surprise.

- A) handed / gave
- B) was handed / was giving
- C) is handed / will be given
- D) has handed / would give
- E) hands / is given

13. You ---- plenty of time in case the bus ----; otherwise, you'll risk missing your ferry.

- A) must have allowed / delays
- B) used to allow / delayed
- C) ought to be allowed / has delayed
- D) had better allow / is delayed
- E) were allowed / was delayed

14. It's true that happiness ---- with money, but some money ---- life easier.

- A) mustn't be bought / made
- B) shouldn't bought / has made
- C) can't be bought / makes
- D) doesn't buy / is making
- E) hasn't been bought / is made

15. Cells ---- for the first time by the English scientist Robert Hooke, who, in 1665, ---- a book about his findings.

- A) were described / published
- B) had described / would have published
- C) could be described / was published
- D) has described / had published
- E) would be described / could be published

16. Portland cement, when it ---- with water, ---- a paste that binds sand, gravel and stone into a rock-like mass called concrete.

- A) will be combined / formed
- B) has combined / is formed
- C) was combined / was formed
- D) combines / has been formed
- E) is combined / forms

17. The twentieth century, now nearing its end, ---- the century when mankind ---- to realise that the Earth's resources are limited.

- A) was / was coming
- B) will be / had come
- C) has been / has come
- D) had been / came
- E) will have been / is coming

18. Up to now, the equipment ---- regularly, but from now on, we ---- it before every outing.

- A) wasn't checked / are checking
- B) hasn't checked / will be checking
- C) isn't being checked / should be checked
- D) hasn't been checked / are going to check
- E) hadn't checked / have to be checked

19. Judging from the speed of mechanisation, it ---- that very few things in the world ---- by hand in the twenty-first century.

- A) has been predicted / will be making
- B) can be predicted / will be made
- C) will be predicted / were made
- D) is being predicted / have been made
- E) is predicting / will have been made

20. Considering the major resources we ---- with for the project, we ---- a wonderful job.

- A) had been provided / did
- B) were provided / can do
- C) have been provided / used to do
- D) will be provided / have done
- E) provided / will be doing



21. Solutions to the problem of unemployment ---- , but none of the measures that ---- so far has been very successful.

- A) have sought / will be tired
- B) will be sought / have been trying
- C) had been seeking / were trying
- D) are being sought / have been tried
- E) have been seeking / are tried

22. Africa's population growth rate is much higher than the world average and it ---- that, by the year 2050, Africa ---- for twenty-one percent of the world's population.

- A) has estimated / account
- B) was estimating / had been accounting
- C) will be estimated / accounted
- D) will have estimated / is accounting
- E) is estimated / will account

23. Following stricter "drink driving" regulations, the number of accidents which ---- drunk drivers ---- significantly.

- A) have been involved / is reduced
- B) involve / has been reduced
- C) were involved / was reducing
- D) are involved / is reducing
- E) involved / has been reducing

24. I managed to translate most of the letter for you, but I ---- stuck on one or two sentences.

- A) am getting
- B) get
- C) got
- D) was getting
- E) will get

25. The world's first dental school, Baltimore Collage of Dental Surgery, ---- by two Americans, Horace Hayden and Chapin Harris, in 1839.

- A) would have founded
- B) was founding
- C) was founded
- D) had founded
- E) would be founding

26. The works of Shakespeare ---- into every major language in the world.

- A) are going to translate
- B) have been translated
- C) had translated
- D) had been translating
- E) will have translated

27. He ---- about this meeting for weeks, so I don't know why he ---- anything for it yet.

- A) is known / isn't preparing
- B) was known / doesn't prepare
- C) knows / didn't prepare
- D) has known / hasn't prepared
- E) knew / hadn't prepared

28. There were such a lot of different things to do at the resort where we ---- our holiday that none of us ----.

- A) spent / was bored
- B) were spending / bored
- C) were spent / had bored
- D) have spent / could be bored
- E) spend / are bored

29. A place ---- for you, Madam, as soon as you ---- the deposit.

- A) has been reserved / will pay
- B) reserved / had paid
- C) is reserving / are paid
- D) is reserved / were paid
- E) will be reserved / have paid

30. There is no way you ---- all of your project in an hour, so you ----the most important points and talk about those.

- A) should be covered / ought to choose
- B) used to cover / can choose
- C) must cover / will be chosen
- D) ought to cover / have chosen
- E) can cover / had better choose

ENGLISH EXAM CENTER

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31. If a person ---- in more food than required to meet the body's needs, the excess calories ---- to fat.

- A) will take / have converted
- B) takes / are converted
- C) is taken / convert
- D) has taken / were converted
- E) was taken / had converted

32. Because I ---- up in a house next to a main railway line, I rarely get disturbed by noises during the night.

- A) was brought
- B) had brought
- C) have been bringing
- D) used to bring
- E) am bringing

33. Women ---- dress design until the last half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

- A) were dominated
- B) have dominated
- C) dominated
- D) are dominating
- E) would be dominated

34. Luckily, he realised that he had forgotten his passport in time to return to the hotel and collect it; otherwise, we ---- for the flight.

- A) must not have accepted
- B) ought not to be accepted
- C) hadn't been accepted
- D) couldn't have been accepted
- E) needn't have accepted

35. Everybody was very concerned when one of the representatives ---- half way through the main course.

- A) will collapse
- B) is collapsing
- C) has collapsed
- D) collapses
- E) collapsed

ENGLISH EXAM CENTER

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# Passive Voice / Test-2

01.-35. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. I hope the new timetable ---- by Friday as I want to start a driving course next week, but I need to know which afternoon I will be off before I can enrol on it.  
A) has been announced  
B) is going to announce  
C) will have been announced  
D) has been announcing  
E) is being announced
2. Obviously, the management ---- that we ---- the new conditions without questioning the consequences.  
A) have assumed / are accepted  
B) assume / will accept  
C) were assumed / have accepted  
D) will be assumed / will be accepted  
E) assumed / were accepted
3. Look! The other team must be about to play their substitute because he ---- warmed up at the side of the pitch.  
A) has got  
B) gets  
C) had been getting  
D) is getting  
E) will get
4. To the ancient Romans, a census ---- simply counting the people and valuing their estates for the purpose of the taxation, but today the range of information collected by a census taker is very wide, and the statistics gathered ---- to many uses.  
A) meant / are put  
B) was meant / have put  
C) used to mean / have been putting  
D) had been meaning / put  
E) means / are being put

5. I really dislike ---- to work on Sundays because I feel torn between my family and work.  
A) to be asking  
B) asking  
C) being asked  
D) having asked  
E) to have asked
6. The FBI ---- that he knew where the body ---- .  
A) has suspected / was burying  
B) suspects / had been burying  
C) was suspected / will be buried  
D) is suspected / had buried  
E) suspected / was buried
7. Animal lovers would like industrial testing on animals ---- to medical experiments.  
A) being limited  
B) to have limited  
C) having limited  
D) to be limited  
E) to be limiting
8. The end of slavery in America ---- by the passage of the 13<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the US Constitution on 18<sup>th</sup> December, 1865.  
A) would have achieved  
B) was achieving  
C) had achieved  
D) has been achieved  
E) was achieved
9. Medicines and chemical cleaning liquids ---- out of children's reach.  
A) should be kept  
B) must have kept  
C) need to keep  
D) have kept  
E) used to keep

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10. The United Kingdom ---- a period of time until 1995 to clean up its beaches by the European Union, but Morecambe Bay in Lancashire was so dirty that it ---- two more years to bring the area up to the required standard.

- A) was given / was allowed
- B) is given / has allowed
- C) gives / will have allowed
- D) has been given / has allowed
- E) gave / had been allowed

11. Five armed men ---- a Zurich Post Office last night in a van which ---- as a Post Office repair vehicle.

- A) were robbing / disguised
- B) robbed / was disguised
- C) were robbed / had disguised
- D) had been robbed / has disguised
- E) would be robbing / is disguised

12. Advertising is very old. Examples of advertising ---- as far back as ancient Greece, where criers ---- out messages about their clients' wares to the public.

- A) have found / were shouting
- B) would be found / had been shouted
- C) might be found / were shouted
- D) used to find / had been shouting
- E) can be found / shouted

13. The coach driver couldn't see through the window because it ---- properly.

- A) doesn't clean
- B) didn't use to clean
- C) wasn't supposed to clean
- D) hadn't been cleaned
- E) hasn't cleaned

14. Portugal's government ---- down by a military coup in 1974 and the new administration ---- the rights of Portuguese African territories to independence.

- A) was bringing / was recognised
- B) has brought / recognised
- C) was brought / recognised
- D) has been brought / is recognised
- E) had brought / had recognised

15. In order to keep his land fertile, a farmer ---- animal, plant or chemical fertilisers.

- A) had been used
- B) has to use
- C) must be used
- D) used to use
- E) can be used

16. During some of the war years, my father and his brother were separated ---- their parents because they were evacuated from London to the countryside.

- A) with
- B) for
- C) about
- D) from
- E) towards

17. In our company the sales representatives and the managers are provided ---- a company car.

- A) with
- B) from
- C) by
- D) into
- E) for

18. The film "Rainmaker" is based ---- the book of the same name by John Grisham and tells the story of a newly qualified lawyer.

- A) for
- B) from
- C) on
- D) with
- E) by

19. Local residents ---- to radio-activity for weeks now because of the leak at the Nuclear Power station.

- A) are exposing
- B) have been exposed
- C) will have been exposed
- D) were exposed
- E) had been exposing

20. I'm sure they ---- with your gift. They ---- a toaster for a long time.

- A) will thrill / wanted
- B) had thrilled / have wanted
- C) are going to thrill / had been wanting
- D) will be thrilled / have been wanting
- E) will have been thrilled / want

21. Under UK equal opportunity laws, employees ---- against on the grounds of race, religion or gender.

- A) didn't use to discriminate
- B) should not discriminate
- C) won't have discriminated
- D) hasn't been discriminating
- E) cannot be discriminated

22. The company ---- the advertisement because several viewers ---- that it was offensive.

- A) was being withdrawn / will complain
- B) withdraws / had complained
- C) had been withdrawn / were complaining
- D) could have withdrawn / complain
- E) had to withdraw / complained

23. Strict dieting to lose weight ---- only under a physician's care.

- A) has attempted
- B) should be attempted
- C) is attempting
- D) must have attempted
- E) had been attempting

24. Are you sure my table ---- by this cleaning fluid?

- A) won't have damaged
- B) hadn't damaged
- C) won't be damaged
- D) isn't damaging
- E) hasn't been damaging

25. It's our principle that the petrol tank ---- before the rental car ---- to the customer.

- A) is filled / is delivered
- B) must be filled / has delivered
- C) has filled / has been delivered
- D) was filled / had delivered
- E) will have filled / delivers

26. This morning, the attendant ---- a baby who ---- in an old blanket on the steps of the country hospital.

- A) finds / wrapped
- B) was being found / has been wrapped
- C) is finding / was wrapped
- D) found / was wrapped
- E) was found / had been wrapped

27. The sailing ship ---- about like a toy by the strong November wind.

- A) threw
- B) had thrown
- C) throws
- D) was being thrown
- E) has been throwing

28. All of the trees that ---- by the disease ---- ; otherwise, the problem will spread through the whole orchard.

- A) affect / must have been destroyed
- B) are affected / should be destroyed
- C) have been affected / destroy
- D) have been affecting / might be destroyed
- E) are affecting / will have been destroyed

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29. In some states in the USA, prisoners who have received the death sentence ---- by lethal injection, while other states ---- prisoners in an "electric chair".

- A) have been killing / are executed
- B) had been killed / will execute
- C) are killed / execute
- D) will kill / are going to execute
- E) are killing / are executing

30. Most of the animals which now ---- wild on the island ---- there during the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

- A) live / were brought
- B) are living / had brought
- C) were living / are brought
- D) have been living / brought
- E) lived / have been brought

31. I ---- scuba diving lessons since last year, but I still ---- accustomed to breathing with all that equipment.

- A) took / hadn't got
- B) am taking / didn't get
- C) have been taking / haven't got
- D) am taken / wasn't getting
- E) will be taken / won't be getting

32. You ---- the dogs in; otherwise, they ---- frightened when the fireworks go off.

- A) must have brought / got
- B) should have brought / have got
- C) are brought / are getting
- D) had better bring / will get
- E) have been brought / get

33. As far as I know, the body ---- by a child who ---- his bike through the park.

- A) has discovered / is riding
- B) had discovered / was ridden
- C) was being discovered / rides
- D) is discovered / is being ridden
- E) was discovered / was riding

34. The secretary ---- ---- in the conspiracy, but we don't know whether she actually shot the senator or not.

- A) has been known / to be involving
- B) is known / to have been involved
- C) will have known / to involve
- D) knew / to have involved
- E) had been known / having involved

35. Robert is so clumsy with words that whenever he ---- his mouth, he ---- somebody.

- A) opens / insults
- B) opened / is insulted
- C) will open / has insulted
- D) will have opened / is insulting
- E) had been known / was insulted

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# Passive Voice / Test-3

01.-45. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Oh, gosh! You ---- with a shark coming straight towards you.**  
A) must have been terrified  
B) could have terrified  
C) must have been terrifying  
D) should have terrified  
E) used to be terrifying
2. **The forest fire ---- an area of the Amazonian rain forest, which has decreased the size of France.**  
A) was destroyed  
B) destroys  
C) will be destroyed  
D) has destroyed  
E) had been destroyed
3. **Spiders ---- by many people, but most of them ---- to be harmless.**  
A) had feared / were known  
B) have been feared / knew  
C) are feared / are known  
D) have feared / have known  
E) will be feared / know
4. **Although specifically directed against slavery, the 13<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the US Constitution ---- since ---- by the federal courts as applicable to all forms of enforced labour.**  
A) is / being viewed  
B) has / been viewed  
C) will / have been viewed  
D) has / been viewing  
E) is / viewing

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5. **My mother is quite old now and sometimes she ---- up and down steps.**  
A) was to be helped  
B) has helped  
C) used to help  
D) must have helped  
E) has to be helped
6. **As none of us have been there before, we ---- how much time we ---- for the journey.**  
A) won't decide / allowed  
B) can't decide / should allow  
C) might not decide / had allowed  
D) aren't decided / allow  
E) haven't been decided / will allow
7. **As we ---- towards the Brandenburg Gate in Berlin, thousands of people ---- in the opposite direction to protest about the increase in telephone rates.**  
A) were being walked / have marched  
B) were walked / are marching  
C) were walking / have been marching  
D) walked / were marching  
E) are walking / had marched
8. **After my father ---- me his old bicycle, I ---- to university, which was better for my health.**  
A) was given / had cycled  
B) had been given / have been cycling  
C) was giving / will be cycling  
D) has given / will cycle  
E) had given / cycled
9. **When the meadow behind the farm ----, my brother's hay fever ---- .**  
A) was mowed / deteriorated  
B) mows / has deteriorated  
C) had been mowed / deteriorates  
D) mowed / had been deteriorating  
E) will have mowed / is deteriorating

10. The Irish people ---- to Christianity by Saint Patrick in the 5<sup>th</sup> century and Ireland had been a great centre of peace, culture and learning it until it ---- by Vikings in the 9<sup>th</sup> century.

- A) have converted / invades
- B) were converted / was invaded
- C) were converting / has invaded
- D) have been converting / was invading
- E) had converted / was being invaded

11. I ---- to see that the thing which ---- out of the bushes in front of me in the dark alley was only a cat.

- A) had relieved / was jumped
- B) would relive / was jumping
- C) have been relieved / is jumping
- D) was relieved / jumped
- E) am relieved / is jumped

12. I wonder whether the hotel ---- us with towels or not.

- A) is provided
- B) was provided
- C) had provided
- D) will provide
- E) is being provided

13. Fog over a city is usually more intense than over the surrounding countryside because the city ---- a greater amount of moisture into the atmosphere.

- A) is discharged
- B) has discharged
- C) discharges
- D) was discharged
- E) will be discharged

14. While she ---- the documents, she ---- several new French words.

- A) was translating / learnt
- B) translated / is learning
- C) is translated / has learned
- D) has been translating / will learn
- E) translates / was learning

15. It has been a wonderful party! I ---- myself so much in a long time.

- A) don't enjoy
- B) won't enjoy
- C) wasn't enjoying
- D) haven't enjoyed
- E) am not enjoying

16. Usually I ---- cash for things because I ---- using credit cards.

- A) pay / don't like
- B) have paid / didn't like
- C) am paid / am not like
- D) am paying / haven't like
- E) have been paid / won't like

17. I know that you ---- here in the bathroom, son, because I ---- the smoke at this very moment.

- A) smoke / am smelling
- B) smoked / could smell
- C) have been smoking / can smell
- D) were smoked / used to smell
- E) are smoking / might smell

18. This is the fifth time they ---- this record this morning. I wonder when they ---- tired of it?

- A) play / are getting
- B) were played / got
- C) had played / were getting
- D) are played / have got
- E) have played / will get

19. Sugar-free chewing gums ---- in the 1950s, and by the 1980s several brands ---- on the market.

- A) were introducing / were appearing
- B) were introduced / had appeared
- C) had been introduced / will appear
- D) would have introduced / appeared
- E) have been introduced / would be appearing

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20. I really hate ---- waiting at the dentist.

- A) being kept
- B) to be keeping
- C) to have kept
- D) having kept
- E) to keep

21. Are you going to hold a party when you ----?

- A) were promoting
- B) will promote
- C) are promoted
- D) have promoted
- E) will be promoting

22. The twins ---- after by a German nanny for the last three years, so they can both speak German quite fluently.

- A) are looking
- B) were being looked
- C) have been looked
- D) will have looked
- E) have been looking

23. A: What have you done to your ankle?

B: I ---- over while I ---- on Sunday.

- A) was tripped / had hiked
- B) would be tripping / have hiked
- C) had tripped / hiked
- D) had been tripped / would be hiking
- E) tripped / was hiking

24. Jeff ---- himself how to play the guitar during his years at university, and now he ---- the instrument like a professional.

- A) has taught / is played
- B) taught / plays
- C) was teaching / will play
- D) will be taught / has played
- E) had been taught / was played

25. I ---- able to understand a lot more Turkish since the principles of vowel harmony ---- to me.

- A) will be / explained
- B) was / had explained
- C) should be / were explaining
- D) am / are explaining
- E) have been / were explained

26. By the end of the month, you ---- to lessons for two months, so you ---- to take your proficiency test.

- A) are coming / have been allowed
- B) are going to be coming / have allowed
- C) will have been coming / will be allowed
- D) have been coming / are allowed
- E) had been coming / will have allowed

27. You ---- your machine on the 13<sup>th</sup> March, so, allowing seven days for delivery, it ---- on or before the 20<sup>th</sup>.

- A) ordered / will be delivered
- B) have been ordering / has delivered
- C) are ordered / will be delivering
- D) are being ordered / is going to deliver
- E) will have ordered / delivers

28. They ---- the brochures but they haven't bound them yet, so they ---- them until Monday.

- A) have been printed / shouldn't deliver
- B) have printed / can't deliver
- C) are printing / haven't delivered
- D) are printed / couldn't deliver
- E) will print / wouldn't deliver

29. The teacher was certain that some of the students ---- by the new grammar, but they ---- any questions.

- A) had confused / weren't asked
- B) were confusing / hadn't asked
- C) had been confused / aren't asked
- D) were confused / didn't ask
- E) will be confused / haven't asked

30. Saturated fats ---- ---- the level of cholesterol in the blood.

- A) have known / to be raising
- B) know / having raised
- C) were known / to be raised
- D) knew / to have been raised
- E) are known / to raise

31. The results ---- by now, so let's phone dad and see if he knows the score.

- A) should have broadcast
- B) might broadcast
- C) ought to be broadcasting
- D) must have been broadcast
- E) will have been broadcasting

32. We ---- some sleep when we get home because we ---- on a coach for sixteen hours.

- A) will need / will have been travelling
- B) needed / have been travelling
- C) are needed / are going to travel
- D) were needed / had been travelling
- E) need / are travelling

33. The head chef ---- that only fresh vegetables ---- in the production of their soups.

- A) has claimed / will have used
- B) was claimed / used
- C) is claimed / have been used
- D) claims / are used
- E) claimed / were using

34. A monastery ---- on this site in the 11<sup>th</sup> century, but these remains are of a later structure, which ---- in the 13<sup>th</sup> century.

- A) was founding / had built
- B) founded / was building
- C) was founded / was built
- D) had been founded / has been built
- E) have founded / would be built

35. Unfortunately, the student had confused the "present perfect" ---- the "past perfect" and therefore, he scored rather badly on his last examination.

- A) for
- B) with
- C) about
- D) by
- E) from

36. As long as I ---- at least three times a week, I'm sure I ---- any stage fright before the performance.

- A) rehearse / won't experience
- B) am rehearsing / haven't experience
- C) was rehearsing / hadn't experienced
- D) will rehearse / am not experiencing
- E) rehearsed / don't experience

37. Hopefully, I ---- refreshed and invigorated by the time I ---- from holiday.

- A) am feeling / have returned
- B) was feeling / was returned
- C) will be feeling / return
- D) am going to feel / am returned
- E) will have felt / had returned

38. Why is it always regarded as so funny when someone ---- on a banana skin?

- A) is slipped
- B) slipped
- C) was slipped
- D) had slipped
- E) slips

39. I ---- her only when she ---- that she was wrong.

- A) forgave / was admitted
- B) forgive / is admitted
- C) will forgive / admits
- D) am going to forgive / admitted
- E) have forgiven / will admit

40. Are you sure you ---- an umbrella? It looks as if it ----?

- A) didn't need / has rained
- B) haven't needed / has been running
- C) don't need / had been raining
- D) won't need / is going to rain
- E) hadn't needed / was raining

41. The party ---- only to employees. The employees' families ---- as well.

- A) doesn't limit / have invited
- B) isn't limited / are invited
- C) wasn't limited / invited
- D) hasn't limited / had been invited
- E) won't limit / were invited

42. The letters ---- in drawer, in which Emily ---- all her personal keepsakes.

- A) are hidden / was kept
- B) were hidden / kept
- C) are hiding / is kept
- D) hid / was keeping
- E) had hidden / keeps

43. We ---- the evening until Frank ---- to an emergency.

- A) enjoyed / has been called
- B) enjoyed / was calling
- C) were enjoying / was called
- D) had enjoyed / has called
- E) will be enjoying / had been called

44. The parcel ---- back to the Post Office, because I was at work when they ---- to deliver it.

- A) took / were tired
- B) has been taking / are trying
- C) is taken / are tired
- D) had been taken / have tried
- E) was taken / tried

45. The nations of Central America ---- many cultural characteristics, and except in Belize, Spanish ---- in all of them as the official language.

- A) share / is spoken
- B) are sharing / has spoken
- C) are shared / has been speaking
- D) were sharing / had spoken
- E) shared / is speaking

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# Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-1

01.-35. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1- The terrorist group is known ---- an extensive supply of weapons.

- A) to have
- B) having
- C) having had
- D) to be having
- E) have had

2- Please play something else instead of Chris rea. His music is too slow ---- at a party.

- A) playing
- B) to play
- C) played
- D) having played
- E) being played

3- ---- the cottages, we raised enough money to renovate the manor house.

- A) For selling
- B) By selling
- C) To have sold
- D) On being sold
- E) Not being sold

4- As Sheila is moving house on Monday, she's asked me ---- her ---- up all her belongings.

- A) helping / packing
- B) help / having packed
- C) to help / pack
- D) to be helped / to pack
- E) help / to be packing

5- My son has scribbled with a ballpoint pen on the kitchen wall. In an effort to remove it, I've tried ---- it, but that didn't work, so I intend ---- the kitchen at the weekend.

- A) to clean / to be repainted
- B) having cleaned / repainted
- C) to have cleaned / repainting
- D) cleaning / to repaint
- E) clean / being repainted

6- The rebels in Sierra Leone try ---- the village people ---- them by cutting off some of the inhabitants' hands.

- A) making / obeyed
- B) to have made / to obey
- C) having made / obeying
- D) make / to be obeying
- E) to make / obey

7- When you telephone Lisa ---- her of the departmental meeting, please make it clear that we don't blame her ---- the order.

- A) to have informed / to lose
- B) informing / to have lost
- C) having informed / about losing
- D) to be informed / on losing
- E) to inform / for losing

8- I will be sorry ---- this company, but I was offered an opportunity ---- in a field which I really enjoy.

- A) leaving / to have worked
- B) to leave / to work
- C) having left / about working
- D) with leaving / for working
- E) to have left / work

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9- I was surprised at the low level of service offered by them as I had believed them ---- a respected company.

- A) be
- B) being
- C) to be
- D) having been
- E) have been

10- There is no point in going ---- when you haven't got enough money ---- anything.

- A) to shop / on buying
- B) to be shopping / for buying
- C) shop / having bought
- D) shopping / to buy
- E) having shopped / to be buying

11- It will cost too much money ---- a full colour leaflet. The advertising agency has advised us to have one ---- in black and white.

- A) producing / being produced
- B) produced / to produce
- C) to produce / produced
- D) to be producing / producing
- E) having produced / produce

12- Your willingness ---- new things resulted in your ---- this management training.

- A) learning / to be offered
- B) to have learnt / for offering
- C) learn / to have offered
- D) to learn / being offered
- E) learnt / having been offered

13- I don't think it is a good time ---- Linda. She'll be busy ---- thirty exam papers this evening, which won't be easy.

- A) visiting / to mark
- B) to have visited / mark
- C) for visiting / to be marked
- D) to visit / marking
- E) to be visiting / having marked

14- She was furious when she found her younger sister ---- on her clothes.

- A) try
- B) being tried
- C) to try
- D) on trying
- E) trying

15- It is a lovely drawing, but I think it needs ---- to look its best.

- A) to frame
- B) to be framed
- C) to have framed
- D) being framed
- E) framed

16- The new football stadium is said ---- seating for 100,000 spectators.

- A) to have
- B) having
- C) had
- D) to have had
- E) have

17- I managed ---- the tall bottle of cola into the refrigerator ---- the middle shelf.

- A) fitting / to move
- B) to fit / by moving
- C) being fitted / to be moving
- D) by fitting / to have moved
- E) for fitting / moving

18- The rebels are estimated ---- tens of thousands of civilians during the civil war which lasted six years.

- A) killed
- B) to kill
- C) to have killed
- D) killing
- E) being killed

19- Sonia got accustomed to her job at the private hospital quickly because, apart from ---- richer patients, it is quite similar to ---- for the health authority.

- A) to have / work
- B) have / be worked
- C) to have had / worked
- D) having / working
- E) had / having worked

20- I know she isn't here at the moment because I saw her ---- the building, but I don't know if she intends ---- later today.

- A) to leave / returning
- B) leave / to have returned
- C) leaving / to return
- D) left / to be returned
- E) to be leaving / return

21- I was worried about my sister's ---- divorced from her husband, and for days, I couldn't help ---- how she'd cope with it.

- A) get / to wonder
- B) getting / wondering
- C) to get / wonder
- D) to have got / having wondered
- E) having got / wondered

22- I was unable to help my friends ---- for 'Help the Aged' because my boss had asked me ---- the Saturday.

- A) to campaign / work
- B) campaigning / worked
- C) campaign / to work
- D) being campaigned / working
- E) campaigned / to have worked

23- I started my journey without ---- at the map, but I soon regretted ---- so, as I drove a long way off the route.

- A) looking / doing
- B) to look / to do
- C) look / to have done
- D) having looked / do
- E) looked / having done

24- Johnny, will you stop ---- your father so many questions? He's busy ---- out his tax return.

- A) to have asked / to fill
- B) asked / to have filled
- C) to be asked / fill
- D) to ask / to be filling
- E) asking / filling

25- Veronica is so vain that every time she passes a mirror, she stops ---- at her reflection.

- A) looking
- B) looked
- C) having looked
- D) to look
- E) to have looked

26- The workers would be even willing ---- lower wages if it meant the factory ---- open.

- A) accepting / stayed
- B) to accept / staying
- C) accept / to have stayed
- D) accepted / having stayed
- E) to have accepted / stay

27- My clearest memory of my childhood is of ---- with the street dogs and I also remember ---- to the beach, which was very close to our house.

- A) to play / to have gone
- B) play / having gone
- C) playing / going
- D) played / gone
- E) having played / to go

28- ---- when I don't feel well is the worst thing about acting in stage plays.

- A) Perform
- B) By performing
- C) Performing
- D) For performing
- E) Performed

29- Innocent people deserve ---- from the gunmen and thieves in the area.

- A) to be protected
- B) to have protected
- C) having protected
- D) for protecting
- E) to protect

30- Asbestos is thought ---- around the time of Aristotle, and during Roman times, it was used ---- fireproof clothing.

- A) to have discovered / to making
- B) being discovered / making
- C) having been discovered / make
- D) to discover / to have made
- E) to have been discovered / to make

31- It was such an unruly class that the teacher struggled just ---- order, but she endeavoured ---- those students who were willing to learn.

- A) keeping / teach
- B) keep / teaching
- C) to have kept / taught
- D) to be kept / having taught
- E) to keep / to teach

32- Some Third World countries spend so much of their annual budgets ---- interests on loans that there is little left over with which ---- social problems.

- A) paying / to tackle
- B) pay / to have tackled
- C) to pay / tackling
- D) paid / having tackled
- E) to be paying / tackle

33- He regretted ---- the contract without ---- the small print on the back of the form.

- A) to sign / to read
- B) signing / reading
- C) having signed / read
- D) sign / to have read
- E) signed / having read

34- I think Julia dislikes ---- the documents although she claims ---- it willingly.

- A) file / having done
- B) filed / to be doing
- C) filing / to do
- D) to file / doing
- E) to be filed / done

35- The Egyptian Pharaoh Akhnaten, who worshipped only the Sun, is thought ---- the inspiration behind Moses, whose monotheism provided the basis for Judaism, Christianity and Islam.

- A) to have been
- B) had been
- C) having been
- D) about being
- E) have been

# Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-2

01.-40. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 1- There is no point in ---- the washing out because it keeps ---- with rain.
- A) to hang / to shower  
B) hanging / showering  
C) hand / shower  
D) hung / having showered  
E) having hung / showered
- 2- I dislike spending my time ---- so I prefer ---- clothes made from synthetic fabrics.
- A) to iron / to buy  
B) ironed / bought  
C) ironing / buying  
D) iron / being bought  
E) having ironed / buy
- 3- Don't you think the assistant deserves ---- a day off after working so hard at the exhibition?
- A) to give  
B) giving  
C) to be given  
D) gave  
E) having given
- 4- In my opinion, it's ridiculous ---- a computer as a present for a three-year-old child.
- A) bought  
B) buy  
C) having bought  
D) being bought  
E) to buy
- 5- I don't think I would enjoy ---- a cricket match as I don't understand the rules.
- A) to watch  
B) being watched  
C) having watched  
D) watching  
E) watch

- 6- Because they both work at the family's flower shop, they have agreed ---- about flowers at weekends.
- A) not to talk  
B) not talking  
C) haven't talked  
D) not talk  
E) don't talk
- 7- ---- the old hospital would cost £1 million, so the council are considering ---- the building to developers.
- A) Demolishing / selling  
B) To demolish / to sell  
C) Demolished / to have sold  
D) Having demolished / sell  
E) Being demolished / having sold
- 8- Being able to think quickly and having an up-to-date knowledge of a language is essential for speakers ---- simultaneously.
- A) to be translated  
B) having translated  
C) to translate  
D) being translated  
E) translated
- 9- In order to save money and energy, we are going to have double glazed windows ---- .
- A) having installed  
B) install  
C) to install  
D) installed  
E) installing
- 10- In his performance against Brazil, he proved himself ---- a skilled player.
- A) was  
B) be  
C) having been  
D) being  
E) to be

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11- After the game, the players sat around ---- themselves on their performance.

- A) being congratulated
- B) congratulate
- C) congratulating
- D) to have congratulated
- E) congratulated

12- The photographs he took of the products were too dark ---- on the company's web site, so he'll have to get some ---- professionally.

- A) using / to be taken
- B) to be used / taken
- C) to use / taking
- D) use / to take
- E) being used / take

13- The director of the play still hasn't decided whom ---- in the role of the hero.

- A) casting
- B) to cast
- C) cast
- D) having cast
- E) being cast

14- Why don't you go and ask a chemist ---- something ---- dry skin?

- A) recommending / soothed
- B) having recommended / soothe
- C) recommend / having soothed
- D) to recommend / to soothe
- E) recommend / soothing

15- The problem with Simon is that he thinks he can succeed ---- a degree without ---- any lectures.

- A) gaining / having attended
- B) to gain / to have attended
- C) on gaining / attended
- D) for gaining / to attend
- E) in gaining / attending

16- We have decided ---- a new Ford Focus, but we are not certain about which colour ----.

- A) buying / choosing
- B) bought / chosen
- C) having bought / choose
- D) to have bought / be chosen
- E) to buy / to choose

17- Wearing high-heeled shoes for long periods can result in women ---- too much pain from their feet ---- in active work.

- A) to suffer / continuing
- B) suffer / having continued
- C) suffering / to continue
- D) suffered / not to continue
- E) having suffered / not continuing

18- His daughter persuaded him ---- his heart operation in a private hospital instead of waiting for one in a state hospital as she could see his condition ---- worse daily.

- A) to have / getting
- B) from having / to get
- C) having had / get
- D) to be having / to have got
- E) have / having been getting

19- I knew the answer, but I didn't press the buzzer quickly enough ---- the prize.

- A) winning
- B) to win
- C) win
- D) won
- E) being won

20- Robert didn't work as carefully last year as he does this year, and the boss had even threatened ---- him if he didn't improve his work.

- A) sacking
- B) being sacked
- C) to be sacked
- D) to sack
- E) to have sacked

21- I'd love ---- on my own, but I simply can't afford ---- my own flat.

- A) to live / to have
- B) living / having
- C) live / to be having
- D) having lived / have
- E) to have lived / having had

22- The receptionist never minds ---- with sending out the new catalogues.

- A) to help
- B) to have helped
- C) to be helping
- D) have helped
- E) helping

23- The manager likes ---- on all pricing decisions.

- A) to have consulted
- B) having consulted
- C) to be consulting
- D) being consulted
- E) having been consulting

24- I am hoping ---- for the school basketball team next week.

- A) picking
- B) to be picked
- C) to pick
- D) picked
- E) pick

25- Your hair needs ---- before you go back to school.

- A) to cut
- B) being cut
- C) cutting
- D) having cut
- E) to be cutting

26- The social worker gave the students a talk ---- them against ---- drugs.

- A) to warn / taking
- B) having warned / to take
- C) warning / taken
- D) to have warned / take
- E) warn / having taken

27- He's not in the habit ---- lies, but he had to make up an excuse ---- the afternoon off for his job interview.

- A) of telling / to take
- B) to tell / to have taken
- C) for telling / being taken
- D) being told / taking
- E) having told / to be taken

28- In the Middle Ages, surrounding a castle with a ditch filled with water proved ---- a successful technique ---- its security.

- A) being / to be ensured
- B) to have been / ensure
- C) having been / of ensuring
- D) have been / to ensure
- E) to be / for ensuring

29- The most effective way ---- the destructiveness of earthquakes is ---- buildings and other structures capable of withstanding strong shaking.

- A) reducing / being constructed
- B) reduced / having constructed
- C) to be reduced / constructing
- D) to reduce / to construct
- E) reduce / to be constructed

30- The children were ---- giving up hope when someone phoned to say their dog had been found.

- A) in the habit of
- B) in return for
- C) on the point of
- D) for the sake of
- E) in exchange for

31- ---- a doorman at a hotel consists ---- greeting guests and taking them to their rooms.

- A) To be / in
- B) To have been / for
- C) Being / of
- D) Having been / about
- E) Be / from

32- She should have apologized to him ----  
spilling coffee down his suit.

- A) about
- B) with
- C) of
- D) for
- E) by

33- Sheep have been so changed by breeding  
that their wild ancestors are hard ---- .

- A) identifying
- B) being identified
- C) to identify
- D) identify
- E) having identified

34- Shopping for fruit and vegetables makes me  
---- hungry.

- A) to feel
- B) feel
- C) felt
- D) feeling
- E) to be feeling

35- We haven't yet decided when ---- a meeting,  
so we'll let you ---- as soon as we've fixed a  
date.

- A) to hold / know
- B) holding / to know
- C) held / to be known
- D) to have held / knowing
- E) having held / known

36- Tobacco, which we now know ---- so harmful,  
was once thought ---- medicinal value.

- A) being / to be having
- B) be / to have
- C) having been / to have had
- D) to have been / having
- E) to be / to have

37- His ability ---- well makes him a great teacher.

- A) being communicated
- B) communicated
- C) having communicated
- D) to communicate
- E) communicating

38- We should appreciate ---- in the 20<sup>th</sup> century,  
when we have so many appliances ---- the  
hardships of our lives.

- A) to be living / easing
- B) having lived / being eased
- C) living / to ease
- D) to live / having eased
- E) live / to be easing

39- You don't appear ---- the formula. Do you  
want me ---- it once more?

- A) having understood / explaining
- B) understand / to have explained
- C) to have understood / to explain
- D) understood / to be explaining
- E) understanding / having explained

40- My mother won't allow anyone ---- the living  
room until she finishes ---- .

- A) enter / to vacuum
- B) to enter / vacuuming
- C) entering / having vacuumed
- D) entered / to be vacuuming
- E) having entered / vacuum

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# Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-3

01.-40. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 1- **That's strange. I saw him ---- his bike along the river this morning and he didn't mention anything about ---- his job.**
- A) riding / changing  
B) having ridden / change  
C) to be riding / to change  
D) ride / to have changed  
E) to ride / having changed
- 2- **I imagine Sally was about ---- when I asked her ---- a letter for me, as she looked rather reluctant.**
- A) leaving / to have typed  
B) to be leaving / typing  
C) to leave / to type  
D) to have left / type  
E) having left / typed
- 3- **Don't you think we should consider ---- the chimney ---- before the winter?**
- A) to be getting / to sweep  
B) to have got / sweep  
C) having got / sweeping  
D) to get / being swept  
E) getting / swept
- 4- **In an emergency, even a child can save a life if he or she knows what ---- .**
- A) to do  
B) doing  
C) being done  
D) have done  
E) having done
- 5- **Knowledge of nutrition helps you ---- proper eating habits ---- a healthy life.**
- A) to develop / having maintained  
B) developing / maintaining  
C) developed / maintained  
D) develop / to maintain  
E) having developed / maintain

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- 6- **Mankind first used indestructible materials to erect large structures ---- in but ---- their gods from.**
- A) without living / being worshipped  
B) to be living / having worshipped  
C) having lived / to be worshipped  
D) not to live / to worship  
E) by not living / worshipped
- 7- **I tried ---- careful ---- his feelings.**
- A) being / not hurting  
B) to be / not to hurt  
C) to have been / didn't hurt  
D) having been / didn't hurt  
E) be / not to have hurt
- 8- **---- at the details of the famous sculptor Rodin's works, we can see his ability ---- feeling through facial expression and through hands.**
- A) To look / being conveyed  
B) By looking / to convey  
C) Having looked / convey  
D) To be looking / conveying  
E) Being looked / to be conveying
- 9- **Ludlow is considered ---- the most beautiful mediaeval street in England. Do you fancy ---- there for sightseeing tonight?**
- A) having / to go  
B) had / go  
C) to have / going  
D) have / to go  
E) having / go
- 10- **The singer Nick Hucknall has decided ---- a two-year break, but he won't have any money problems. He has already made enough money ---- a lifetime.**
- A) to take / to last  
B) taking / lasting  
C) take / to be lasting  
D) taken / to have lasted  
E) having taken / lasted

11- Remember ---- off the washing machine before you leave home, will you?

- A) switching
- B) to have switched
- C) having switched
- D) switch
- E) to switch

12- Both sides seem ---- on to their determination ---- a peaceful solution, don't they?

- A) to be held / finding
- B) to be holding / to find
- C) holding / to be finding
- D) having held / found
- E) held / having found

13- It is sometimes difficult for parents ---- whether ---- their children for misbehaving.

- A) to decide / to punish
- B) deciding / to be punishing
- C) being decided / punish
- D) decided / having punished
- E) having decided / punishing

14- A: Did you have difficulty ---- our office?  
B: No, it was quite easy ---- here.

- A) to find / to have got
- B) having found / getting
- C) finding / to get
- D) to be finding / get
- E) find / having got

15- I never seem ---- enough time ---- everything I want.

- A) having / doing
- B) to be having / done
- C) have / to be doing
- D) to have / to do
- E) to have had / do

16- A talented actress like Tracy shouldn't be wasting her talent ---- in a soap opera.

- A) acting
- B) to act
- C) act
- D) acted
- E) to be acted

17- Money motivates most people ---- hard, even though it may cause them ---- a lot of stress.

- A) working / undergoing
- B) to be working / undergo
- C) to work / to undergo
- D) work / to have undergone
- E) worked / having undergone

18- She caught her son and his friend ---- computer games when they were supposed ---- an assignment for school.

- A) to play / to be prepared
- B) playing / to be preparing
- C) play / having prepared
- D) to be playing / preparing
- E) played / to prepare

19- I was against my daughter ---- to a late night party, but she got the permission in the end because she really knows how ---- people.

- A) to go / to be persuading
- B) gone / persuading
- C) go / to have persuaded
- D) going / to persuade
- E) to be going / persuade

20- The actor is believed ---- the TV drama because of an illness.

- A) to have left
- B) leaving
- C) to be left
- D) leave
- E) left

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21- As trainees, we spent several days ---- to presentations and lectures about how ---- the product.

- A) to listen / selling
- B) listen / to be selling
- C) listened / to have sold
- D) listening / to sell
- E) having listened / sell

22- Her lifelong wish ---- the country of her parents came true when she visited the Ukraine last month.

- A) having visited
- B) visit
- C) visited
- D) to visit
- E) visiting

23- Before offering you the position, we need ---- if you are prepared ---- evenings and weekends when it is necessary.

- A) knowing / working
- B) know / to have worked
- C) to know / to work
- D) having known / worked
- E) to have known / work

24- We had arranged ---- after work on Friday ---- our holiday plans.

- A) to meet / to discuss
- B) meeting / discussing
- C) to meet / discussing
- D) meeting / to discuss
- E) meet / having discussed

25- The florist was nervous about the wedding order ---- account ---- the customer being very hard to please.

- A) on / of
- B) with / on
- C) about / for
- D) in / with
- E) for / to

26- If I were you, I would forget ---- getting promoted there and look for more rewarding job somewhere else.

- A) for
- B) about
- C) of
- D) in
- E) with

27- If you insist ---- having all this paperwork completed, how do you expect your staff ---- any time with customers?

- A) of / spending
- B) on / to spend
- C) about / spent
- D) for / spend
- E) to / for spending

28- The manager wants us to concentrate ---- gaining new business and says that the head office will take care ---- looking after existing customers.

- A) in / for
- B) to / in
- C) on / of
- D) about / with
- E) of / from

29- We've urged him ---- for the promotion, but he won't as he is afraid of ----.

- A) to apply / being rejected
- B) for applying / rejecting
- C) applying / to be rejected
- D) to have applied / rejected
- E) from applying / to reject

30- The first woman ---- as a foreign correspondent in the United States was Margaret Fuller, who was also a social reformer, critic and teacher whose words enriched the lives of many people.

- A) be served
- B) being served
- C) has served
- D) to serve
- E) to be serving

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31- The minister for defense thanked the soldiers ---- carrying out their mission successfully.

- A) with
- B) of
- C) in
- D) on
- E) for

32- If she hadn't devoted herself ---- teaching her autistic son, she probably would have been a scientist.

- A) to
- B) on
- C) in
- D) about
- E) for

33- In the article, the environmentalists warned consumers ---- purchasing genetically modified produce.

- A) with
- B) against
- C) on
- D) to
- E) of

34- When I was a child, I would often ---- of living in a motor home and traveling around the world.

- A) feel
- B) dream
- C) imagine
- D) plan
- E) anticipate

35- I ---- to having to clear up somebody else's mess.

- A) mind
- B) dislike
- C) object
- D) can't stand
- E) complain

36- After the murder of the prize-winning cameraman, the foreign office has ---- people against going to the region for any reason.

- A) insisted
- B) worried
- C) deterred
- D) warned
- E) stopped

37- They ---- him in Spain for murdering a van driver in England.

- A) forbade
- B) dealt
- C) accused
- D) suspected
- E) arrested

38- The airline ---- to me for losing my luggage, but I wasn't in the right frame of mind to forgive them.

- A) thanked
- B) complained
- C) excused
- D) denied
- E) apologized

39- I was ---- from buying a house in that area by the high crime rate.

- A) deterred
- B) afraid
- C) advised
- D) compelled
- E) obliged

40- Because of the protests from the local residents, the farmers ---- not to participate in growing genetically modified crops.

- A) appreciated
- B) failed
- C) decided
- D) considered
- E) urged

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# Adjectives & Adverbs / Test-1

01.-40. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 1- I've had a full day's rest now and I feel much ----; at least ---- enough to be able to get out of bed.
- A) the worst / worse  
B) better / well  
C) best / better  
D) good / so well  
E) worse / as good
- 2- There is nothing ---- a slight breeze on a hot, sunny day.
- A) refreshing enough  
B) as refreshed as  
C) more refreshing than  
D) so refreshing that  
E) the most refreshed
- 3- The survey confirmed that house prices are ---- higher in the South than in the North.
- A) so  
B) more  
C) most  
D) as  
E) much
- 4- There is ---- a shortage of qualified teachers in England ---- the government is paying students to train in teaching.
- A) such / that  
B) so / as  
C) more / than  
D) too / than  
E) as / that
- 5- My father treasures the gold watch that he was given ---- a retirement present.
- A) like  
B) as  
C) such as  
D) so  
E) too

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- 6- Some of the delegates were ---- with the Chairman's speech ---- they walked out.
- A) too disappointed / that  
B) more disappointing / than  
C) so disappointed / that  
D) so disappointing / than  
E) as disappointed / as
- 7- Without the heavy make-up she wears, she looks ---- in real life ---- she does on television.
- A) young / so  
B) as young / that  
C) younger / than  
D) the youngest / as  
E) so young / that
- 8- He wasn't ---- studious student in the class, but he worked ---- to pass the final examinations.
- A) the most / hard enough  
B) such / harder than  
C) more / so hard that  
D) as much as / hardly  
E) too much / too hard
- 9- After we had been shopping, Alice and May went bowling, but I was ---- to join them.
- A) so tiring that  
B) the most tired  
C) so tired as  
D) too tired  
E) as tiring as
- 10- The spot where Vicki's new house is located is ---- that all her friends and relatives want to visit her.
- A) the most picturesque  
B) more picturesque than  
C) as picturesque  
D) such a picturesque  
E) so picturesque



11- The amazing thing about oltu stone is that ---- you keep it, ---- it gets.

- A) so long / so shiny
- B) the long / the shiny
- C) the longest / the shiniest
- D) the longer / the shinier
- E) as long / as shiny

12- For me, ---- aspect of the conference was the decision to concentrate on environmental issues.

- A) as encouraging
- B) so encouraged as
- C) more encouraged
- D) the most encouraging
- E) such an encouraged

13- My father plays golf just for fun, although sometimes he plays ---- some professionals.

- A) so skilful that
- B) as skillfully as
- C) more skillfully
- D) the most skilful
- E) skillfully enough

14- She couldn't believe that her son had behaved ---- to be disciplined by the teacher.

- A) as bad as
- B) worse than
- C) the worst
- D) so badly that
- E) badly enough

15- The courts dealt with the farmer who had shot the thief ---- tolerantly ---- most people considered appropriate.

- A) more / as
- B) so / as
- C) the most / than
- D) less / than
- E) too / that

16- Because it all happened ----, he couldn't give the officer an accurate description of his attackers.

- A) so suddenly
- B) as sudden
- C) too sudden
- D) as suddenly
- E) the most sudden

17- The people have ---- distrust of the government in this African nation that few residents expect the elections to be fair.

- A) so
- B) such
- C) as
- D) like
- E) much

18- He is feeling ----it can be expected after ---- a major operation.

- A) well enough / like
- B) so well that / so
- C) as well as / such
- D) better than / that
- E) the best / as

19- I felt ---- ill yesterday to get out of bed, but I'm feeling ---- better today.

- A) as / much
- B) so / that
- C) more / so
- D) enough / more
- E) too / a lot

20- This material is ---- to be stitched together on a sewing machine.

- A) too delicate
- B) as delicately as
- C) so delicate that
- D) delicately enough
- E) such a delicate

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21- Certain household items, \_\_\_\_ bleach and insecticides, are very dangerous and should be kept away from children.

- A) so much
- B) just as
- C) rather
- D) such as
- E) more

22- \_\_\_\_ students enrolled on the Serbo-Croat language course that they are discontinuing this class.

- A) Fewer
- B) Less
- C) the least
- D) So little
- E) So few

23- I knew my grandmother was seriously ill as she couldn't speak \_\_\_\_ .

- A) tactfully
- B) utterly
- C) anxiously
- D) courageously
- E) coherently

24- The council are looking for a qualified management accountant, but it is a / an \_\_\_\_ position to cover the present post holder's maternity leave.

- A) temporary
- B) immediate
- C) momentary
- D) compulsory
- E) limitless

25- \_\_\_\_ petroleum and natural gas, coal is a carbon-based fossil fuel.

- A) Such as
- B) More
- C) So
- D) As
- E) Like

26- I thought we were being \_\_\_\_ we could be, but the neighbors still complained that we were \_\_\_\_ .

- A) quieter than / such noisy
- B) as quiet as / too noisy
- C) so quietly / noisy enough
- D) quietly enough / as noisy
- E) the quietest / noisier

27- I didn't really want the children to eat all the ice-cream, but I was \_\_\_\_ to argue with them.

- A) as tired as
- B) tired enough
- C) too tired
- D) so tired that
- E) more tired than

28- We were expecting it to be a little cool, but admittedly, none of us expected \_\_\_\_ weather \_\_\_\_ this for our club picnic.

- A) so awful / that
- B) as awfully / as
- C) more awfully / than
- D) such awful / as
- E) the most awful / than

29- The oak tree in our garden is almost \_\_\_\_ the house itself.

- A) so tall that
- B) the tallest
- C) much taller
- D) tall enough
- E) as tall as

30- In some southern counties in the USA, blacks outnumber whites by four to one. Yet \_\_\_\_ thirty-six years ago, in many of these counties, not a single black person has registered to vote.

- A) as recently as
- B) so recently that
- C) more recently
- D) less recently
- E) recently enough

31- The shops on the main street have been restored and now they serve \_\_\_\_ boutiques and gift shops for tourists.

- A) such
- B) so
- C) as
- D) like
- E) enough

32- 'The Commercial Dispatch' is \_\_\_\_ of all the newspapers published in Mississippi.

- A) more progressive
- B) the most progressive
- C) as progressive as
- D) too progressive
- E) so progressive that

33- Toads, which belong to \_\_\_\_ family \_\_\_\_ frogs, have shorter legs than frogs.

- A) the same / as
- B) more / than
- C) so / that
- D) such / as
- E) rather / than

34- It was \_\_\_\_ injury that he struggled to carry on playing for the rest of the game.

- A) so painfully
- B) such a painful
- C) the most painful
- D) as painful as
- E) too painfully

35- I felt quite out of place in my evening dress as most of the guests were \_\_\_\_ dressed.

- A) formally
- B) publicly
- C) privately
- D) casually
- E) peacefully

36- Most of the population of Canada live in the cities in the South, leaving the Arctic North \_\_\_\_ populated.

- A) plainly
- B) roughly
- C) sparsely
- D) densely
- E) primitively

37- For one she knew the answer to the question, and so, afraid to miss the chance, raised her hand \_\_\_\_ .

- A) limitlessly
- B) temporarily
- C) reluctantly
- D) tenderly
- E) enthusiastically

38- The comedian Jasper Carrot doesn't tell jokes, but he describes daily life \_\_\_\_ audiences roar with laughter.

- A) as humorously as
- B) humorously enough
- C) such a humorous
- D) more humorous than
- E) so humorously that

39- \_\_\_\_ birds \_\_\_\_ parrots, parakeets and mynahs learn to imitate sounds, but they do not have the capacity to think or to understand what they are saying.

- A) Rather / than
- B) So / that
- C) Much / like
- D) Such / as
- E) As / as

40- Canadian wolves are \_\_\_\_ wolves in the world and twice \_\_\_\_ a large dog.

- A) larger than / so big
- B) the largest / as big as
- C) large enough / bigger than
- D) too large / too big
- E) so large / the biggest

# Adjectives & Adverbs / Test-2

01.-40. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1- She had acted \_\_\_\_ she was dismissed immediately.

- A) more unprofessionally than
- B) as unprofessionally as
- C) so unprofessionally that
- D) unprofessionally enough
- E) the most unprofessionally

2- \_\_\_\_ we climbed, \_\_\_\_ the air became, which made it difficult for us to proceed.

- A) The higher / the colder
- B) The highest / the coldest
- C) To high / too cold
- D) As high / so cold
- E) So high / very cold

3- The Goosander is one of \_\_\_\_ ducks which nest in tree holes. They are highly efficient underwater swimmers, being able to stay submerged for \_\_\_\_ a minute.

- A) the most / the longest
- B) the few / longer than
- C) too many / so long
- D) more / too long
- E) the least / as long

4- Records of Johannes Gutenberg are \_\_\_\_ vague for us to be able to know what he looked like or even his actual date of birth.

- A) such
- B) more
- C) so
- D) as
- E) too

5- I wish my cousin would type his letters to me as his handwriting is \_\_\_\_ legible.

- A) merely
- B) bitterly
- C) slightly
- D) barely
- E) utterly

6- I made a bit of a mess of wrapping Matthew's present, but it was \_\_\_\_ shape to wrap.

- A) too awkward
- B) as awkward as
- C) so awkward that
- D) such an awkward
- E) more awkward

7- The Renault Megane uses a little \_\_\_\_ petrol than the Skoda Esprit, but it performs \_\_\_\_ better.

- A) so much / less
- B) too much / more
- C) the most / a lot
- D) much / such
- E) more / much

8- I didn't find the ski runs \_\_\_\_ so exhilarating as the ones is St Moritz.

- A) too nearly
- B) nearer
- C) nearly
- D) nearest
- E) so near

9- Farmer Parkinson's dog is \_\_\_\_ to scare any intruder.

- A) ferocious enough
- B) such ferocious
- C) as ferocious
- D) so ferocious that
- E) more ferocious

10- The two brothers could have hanged themselves or they might have been murdered by attackers. The police suspect \_\_\_\_ .

- A) such late
- B) the latter
- C) later
- D) the latest
- E) so late

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11- \_\_\_\_\_ dangerously a person lives, \_\_\_\_\_ likely he or she is to die young.

- A) So / much more
- B) The more / the more
- C) As much / too
- D) Far too / so much
- E) The most / the most

12- To the thief, the bracelet will be \_\_\_\_\_ as it is only made of pewter, but to me it was precious because my aunt had given it to me just before she died.

- A) elaborate
- B) humble
- C) worthless
- D) plain
- E) priceless

13- Her economic situation has got \_\_\_\_\_ worse since she gave up her job because of her illness.

- A) more
- B) so
- C) as
- D) even
- E) too

14- Of all the problems she has faced, this one is by far \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A) badly
- B) worse
- C) too badly
- D) so badly
- E) the worst

15- I was \_\_\_\_\_ at the time to help him with his project at all, so it is completely his own work.

- A) too busy
- B) buster
- C) the busiest
- D) so busy
- E) such busy

16- I've had \_\_\_\_\_ trouble starting the car lately \_\_\_\_\_ I think I'll have to take it to the garage.

- A) so much / that
- B) too many / for
- C) the most / that
- D) such a lot / as
- E) much more / than

17- In today's busy world traditional crafts, \_\_\_\_\_ knitting and embroidery, are declining in popularity.

- A) the most
- B) much more
- C) such
- D) such as
- E) much as

18- The decision to promote him was based \_\_\_\_\_ on his sales record, and neither his management skills nor his organizational ability was taken into account.

- A) highly
- B) barely
- C) bitterly
- D) intensely
- E) solely

19- The holiday we spent in Canada turned out to be \_\_\_\_\_ expensive than we'd expected.

- A) so
- B) much
- C) less
- D) a little
- E) too

20- Don't be too critical of Mark as this is the first time he's played in \_\_\_\_\_ an important match.

- A) too
- B) such
- C) so
- D) as
- E) more

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21- I don't know why \_\_\_\_ people find skiing great. I can't think of anything \_\_\_\_ being cold and frightened at the same time.

- A) few / as badly as
- B) too many / the worst
- C) too much / so much
- D) so many / worse than
- E) the fewer / the worse

22- The Queen mother, who is 100 years old this year, is \_\_\_\_ member of the British Royal family.

- A) as old
- B) too old
- C) so old
- D) the eldest
- E) much older

23- As their conversation continued, she became \_\_\_\_ of the strange looking gentleman.

- A) as suspicious as
- B) more and more suspicious
- C) so suspiciously that
- D) more suspiciously than
- E) much too suspiciously

24- \_\_\_\_ the trial progressed, \_\_\_\_ apparent it became that he was guilty.

- A) So far / so much
- B) The farthest / the most
- C) The further / the more
- D) Much farther / too much
- E) The furthest / even so

25- If he spent \_\_\_\_ money on his family \_\_\_\_ he does on beer, his children wouldn't be running around without shoes on.

- A) as much / as
- B) so much / that
- C) a little / than
- D) enough / so
- E) too much / that

26- I know we didn't stop overnight when we drove to Scotland last year, but the Isle of Sky is much \_\_\_\_ Edinburgh.

- A) very far
- B) farther than
- C) the farthest
- D) as far as
- E) so far

27- The holiday firm was accused for \_\_\_\_ misleading holiday makers about the location of their hotel.

- A) accidentally
- B) deliberately
- C) exceptionally
- D) fairly
- E) tactfully

28- We took a tour of the most amazing Chateau during our holiday, which we discovered \_\_\_\_ by accident.

- A) purely
- B) wisely
- C) deliberately
- D) competently
- E) systematically

29- The ruddy duck is \_\_\_\_ seen in the wild on British lakes or rivers.

- A) too rare
- B) rare
- C) so rare
- D) rarely
- E) the rarest

30- You should have \_\_\_\_ material for a skirt if you are careful about how you lay the pattern out.

- A) much
- B) enough
- C) the most
- D) as
- E) such

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31- \_\_\_\_ the tourists didn't want to go to the town where the riots had taken place just a few weeks before.

- A) Reluctantly
- B) Approximately
- C) Extremely
- D) Perfectly
- E) Understandably

32- Considering he is the top salesman, he is really \_\_\_\_ and never boasts at all.

- A) variable
- B) suitable
- C) modest
- D) confident
- E) jealous

33- I believe no one could have investigated the matter \_\_\_\_ we did.

- A) so thoroughly that
- B) as thoroughly as
- C) thorough enough
- D) more thorough than
- E) the most thoroughly

34- When I moved into the house, the grease on the oven was \_\_\_\_ it took me a whole morning to remove it.

- A) so thick that
- B) as thick as
- C) thick enough
- D) too thick
- E) much thicker

35- The director thought our proposal was \_\_\_\_ a good idea that he suggested we start implementing it immediately.

- A) so
- B) as
- C) such
- D) like
- E) more

36- I didn't know why the purchasing assistant is complaining as, of all the staff, she's \_\_\_\_ affected by the changes.

- A) so few
- B) few
- C) little
- D) the lesser
- E) the least

37- A: Well, you've been \_\_\_\_ today, haven't you?  
B: Yes, not only have I put up these new shelves, but I have also mended the leaky tap in the bathroom.

- A) industrious
- B) confident
- C) watchful
- D) careful
- E) sincere

38- The valley of the River Severn is \_\_\_\_ it's known as the garden of England.

- A) as fertile as
- B) so fertile that
- C) fertile enough
- D) more fertile than
- E) the most fertile

39- Simon and John are twins, but they are not identical ones, In fact, they are quite \_\_\_\_ from each other.

- A) similar
- B) the same
- C) different
- D) complete
- E) suitable

40- The dry-cleaner's couldn't get the stain out completely, but you can \_\_\_\_ see it now.

- A) approximately
- B) virtually
- C) barely
- D) practically
- E) nearly

# Conditionals & Wish Clauses/Test-1

01.-45. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. We \_\_\_ more on outgoings and souvenirs if we \_\_\_ a cheaper hotel.  
A) will be spending / chose  
B) were to spend / might choose  
C) are spending / would have chosen  
D) have spent / have chosen  
E) could have spent / had chosen
2. If you \_\_\_ me for suggestions before you left, I \_\_\_ you some nice restaurants around here.  
A) are asking / can recommend  
B) could have asked / were to recommend  
C) asked / had been recommending  
D) had asked / would have recommended  
E) would ask / have been recommending
3. I wish everybody \_\_\_ the same language all over the world. Then we \_\_\_ so hard to learn English now.  
A) would speak / won't study  
B) speaks / weren't studying  
C) could speak / aren't studying  
D) has been spoken / don't study  
E) spoke / wouldn't be studying
4. I'm sure we \_\_\_ on better terms with the manager if she \_\_\_ us so disrespectfully all the time.  
A) would be / didn't treat  
B) have been / weren't treating  
C) were / hadn't been treating  
D) will have been / isn't treating  
E) can be / hadn't treated
5. If the classroom \_\_\_ with an overhead projector, it \_\_\_ lessons more interesting.  
A) had equipped / could have made  
B) were equipped / would make  
C) had been equipped / will have made  
D) won't be equipped / might make  
E) equipped / should make

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6. If the TEM motorway \_\_\_\_, the traffic in Istanbul \_\_\_\_ to a standstill.  
A) wasn't building / should have come  
B) isn't going to be built / would have come  
C) hadn't been built / would have come  
D) won't be built / has come  
E) doesn't build / would come
7. Jim is having difficulty doing his maths assignments, and he wishes he \_\_\_ to the instructions of his teacher more carefully.  
A) was listening  
B) should listen  
C) would listen  
D) had listened  
E) has been listening
8. If anyone \_\_\_ with a five thousand lira note, please hold it up to the light to check if it \_\_\_ a forgery.  
A) pays / is  
B) is paid / wasn't  
C) has paid / can't be  
D) paid / wouldn't be  
E) will pay / won't be
9. We keep a spare set of car keys in case we \_\_\_ the originals.  
A) have lost  
B) will lose  
C) should lose  
D) lost  
E) are losing
10. Many people believe that football stadiums \_\_\_ safer places for families to go if strict measures \_\_\_ to solve the problem of football hooliganism.  
A) had been / would be taken  
B) were to be / are taken  
C) have been / could have been taken  
D) should be / will be taken  
E) would be / were taken



11. If nature reserves \_\_\_\_ to protect the turtles, undoubtedly they \_\_\_\_ rarer today.

- A) weren't establishing / could have been
- B) hadn't been established / would be
- C) aren't established / have been
- D) won't be established / might be
- E) haven't been established / are

12. Why are you buying so many books all the time? If you \_\_\_\_ a library, you \_\_\_\_ money by borrowing them.

- A) were joining / saved
- B) joined / would be able to save
- C) have joined / could have saved
- D) could join / have saved
- E) had joined / were able to save

13. You \_\_\_\_ your manager if you think that you \_\_\_\_ by that supplier.

- A) have informed / have been overcharging
- B) would rather inform / overcharged
- C) had better inform / are being overcharged
- D) will be informing / were overcharging
- E) are informing / were overcharged

14. Because of the swearing it contains, this film \_\_\_\_ on national television if it had been released twenty years ago.

- A) wasn't shown
- B) couldn't be showing
- C) hadn't been shown
- D) wouldn't have been shown
- E) didn't use to show

15. I wish I \_\_\_\_ with you longer, but unfortunately, I have a lecture at four o'clock.

- A) could stay
- B) would stay
- C) will stay
- D) can stay
- E) have stayed

16. I do wish Mr Swan \_\_\_\_ so aggressive in discussions. Every time we have a meeting, he tries to pick an argument with someone.

- A) isn't
- B) couldn't be
- C) might not be
- D) weren't
- E) hasn't been

17. I wish international communications like the 'internet' \_\_\_\_ more frequently to aid environmental and health projects instead of for promoting big business.

- A) are used
- B) have been used
- C) were used
- D) will be using
- E) could have used

18. If we \_\_\_\_ baby sitters, we \_\_\_\_ out more often, but we prefer to leave our children in the care of our parents, whom we don't want to bother too often.

- A) have trusted / had gone
- B) trust / would have gone
- C) can trust / might have gone
- D) had trusted / will go
- E) trusted / could go

19. If Florence Nightingale \_\_\_\_ alive today I'm sure she \_\_\_\_ impressed with the current standard of nursing care in the majority of the world.

- A) were / would be
- B) was / could have been
- C) is / will be
- D) has been / might be
- E) could be / was

20. Measures to combat global warming \_\_\_\_ if all countries \_\_\_\_ on a solution together.

- A) will fail / don't work
- B) will be failing / didn't work
- C) must fail / hadn't worked
- D) would be failing / haven't worked
- E) had failed / couldn't worked

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21. The weather was beautiful as I left home, so I didn't think of bringing my umbrella. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ the weather forecast, so I \_\_\_\_\_ that it was going to rain.

- A) was watching / should know
- B) could watch / had known
- C) had watched / would have known
- D) watched / knew
- E) watch / will have known

22. I wish you \_\_\_\_\_ to repair the boiler yourself. You have made the problem worse actually.

- A) hadn't attempted
- B) couldn't attempt
- C) won't attempt
- D) haven't attempted
- E) didn't attempt

23. I wish we \_\_\_\_\_ enough money to buy a camper van. Then we \_\_\_\_\_ to go on holiday more often.

- A) have / can afford
- B) had / could afford
- C) would have / might afford
- D) were having / should afford
- E) can have / were to afford

24. I've been sitting here all morning wishing my son \_\_\_\_\_ to tell me that he has arrived in Germany safely.

- A) will have telephoned
- B) has telephoned
- C) telephones
- D) telephoned
- E) would telephone

25. I think John wishes he \_\_\_\_\_ in the Lake district, but unfortunately there are very few employment opportunities there.

- A) is staying
- B) has stayed
- C) ought to stay
- D) could stay
- E) had been staying

26. I \_\_\_\_\_ Susan at her new office sometimes next week if I can find some free time.

- A) should have visited
- B) would like to visit
- C) have visited
- D) could have visited
- E) must be visiting

27. Despite the problems he had with the manager, he \_\_\_\_\_ to stay with them if he \_\_\_\_\_ that they were giving all employees a fifty percent pay rise.

- A) could decide / would have known
- B) has decided / will know
- C) might have decided / had known
- D) had decided / could have known
- E) will decide / has known

28. Were it not such a distance from the road, this \_\_\_\_\_ an ideal location for a picnic.

- A) is
- B) has been
- C) has been
- D) would be
- E) should be

29. Initially I was opposed to the idea, but after I had seen the research, I \_\_\_\_\_ that the project was a good one.

- A) must have agreed
- B) would have agreed
- C) will have to agree
- D) ought to agree
- E) had to agree

30. We \_\_\_\_\_ very busy in the office recently; otherwise, I \_\_\_\_\_ to see your baby earlier.

- A) were / was coming
- B) have been / would have come
- C) will be / might come
- D) had been / will have come
- E) are / would be coming

31. Marcus \_\_\_\_\_ over to help you with the project over the weekend, but he will be taking his mother to hospital for some tests.

- A) is coming
- B) will come
- C) has come
- D) would come
- E) may come

32. She \_\_\_\_\_, but luckily, a lifeguard spotted her and rescued her.

- A) has drowned
- B) ought to drown
- C) might drown
- D) could have drowned
- E) will have drowned

33. Kelly is very nervous about his examinations. Especially as he knows that his parents \_\_\_\_\_ very disappointed if he \_\_\_\_\_ them.

- A) are / is failing
- B) are going to be / had failed
- C) have been / will fail
- D) were / would fail
- E) will be / fails

34. He \_\_\_\_\_ them to promote him to manager; after all, he isn't even a qualified engineer.

- A) shouldn't be expected
- B) needn't have expected
- C) can't have expected
- D) wouldn't be expected
- E) weren't expecting

35. I don't believe the white of Pamukkale will be spoilt \_\_\_\_\_ the number of new hotels is restricted.

- A) as long as
- B) as if
- C) in case
- D) unless
- E) even if

36. \_\_\_\_\_ they offer him a partnership will the young architect stay with this firm.

- A) Even if
- B) Unless
- C) Only if
- D) In case
- E) Providing

37. We should be able to hire a car on the island, \_\_\_\_\_ you remember to take your driving licence.

- A) or else
- B) unless
- C) as if
- D) in case
- E) provided

38. You shouldn't open the oven while a sponge cake is baking; \_\_\_\_\_, it will sink in the middle.

- A) in case
- B) otherwise
- C) providing
- D) even if
- E) as though

39. You might get better results \_\_\_\_\_ you take your photographs with an automatic camera.

- A) even if
- B) whether
- C) if
- D) as if
- E) in case

40. We wouldn't finish our assignment \_\_\_\_\_ we stayed up all night.

- A) as if
- B) as long as
- C) even if
- D) in case
- E) provided

41. \_\_\_\_\_ you are interested in taking lessons, I can give you their telephone number.

- A) As if
- B) Only if
- C) Even if
- D) If
- E) As long as

42. So many people were killed in the fire \_\_\_\_\_ the stadium didn't have enough emergency exits.

- A) if
- B) so long as
- C) in case
- D) unless
- E) because

43. I'm afraid we won't be able to come to your baby's christening \_\_\_\_\_ we can find a baby-sitter. Our regular baby-sitter is on holiday.

- A) unless
- B) as if
- C) even if
- D) in case
- E) only if

44. She described her new house \_\_\_\_\_ it were a palace.

- A) even if
- B) in case
- C) as if
- D) because
- E) whether

45. She hasn't had much time to socialise \_\_\_\_\_ she took a part-time job besides her school studies.

- A) when
- B) since
- C) even if
- D) if
- E) unless

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# Conditionals & Wish Clauses / Test-2

01.-55. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. I wish our history teacher \_\_\_\_ us so much homework. I never have enough time to finish it.  
A) wouldn't give  
B) couldn't give  
C) shouldn't give  
D) doesn't give  
E) hasn't given
2. After we have been to the cinema, we \_\_\_\_ Bowling, if you \_\_\_\_ it's a good idea.  
A) have been / are thinking  
B) were going / had thought  
C) went / thought  
D) could go / think  
E) are going / might think
3. If he \_\_\_\_ in the woods at that particular time, he \_\_\_\_ the suicide.  
A) wouldn't be / hadn't witnessed  
B) weren't / hasn't been witnessing  
C) wasn't / ought not to witness  
D) hasn't been / weren't witnessing  
E) hadn't been / wouldn't have witnessed
4. Bed-wetting is common in children up to the age of five, but if the problem \_\_\_\_ beyond this age, a physical examination \_\_\_\_ in case there is a serious medical problem.  
A) has persisted / may recommend  
B) persists / is recommended  
C) persisted / were recommended  
D) will persist / has recommended  
E) would persist / will recommend
5. Just think! If we \_\_\_\_ our degree course to music, we \_\_\_\_ professionally now.  
A) weren't changing / couldn't sing  
B) wouldn't have changed / may not sing  
C) hadn't changed / wouldn't be singing  
D) didn't change / weren't singing  
E) wouldn't change / didn't sing

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6. Unlike Walt Disney's cartoon chipmunks, which always appear up a tree, real chipmunks \_\_\_\_ to stay near their underground burrows in case they \_\_\_\_ to escape from a predator.  
A) will prefer / have needed  
B) prefer / need  
C) preferred / will be needed  
D) have preferred / are needed  
E) had preferred / would need
7. Oh, I am so embarrassed! I wish the ground \_\_\_\_ open and swallow me.  
A) should  
B) may  
C) will  
D) would  
E) might
8. OK, I \_\_\_\_ your Tuesday evening class provided you \_\_\_\_ the lesson plan because I hate doing it.  
A) covered / would be writing  
B) can cover / wrote  
C) will cover / write  
D) have covered / would write  
E) am covering / had written
9. \_\_\_\_ he finds a job soon, he will have to sell his car.  
A) Unless  
B) As if  
C) Providing  
D) Only if  
E) As though
10. The garage can't have adjusted the brakes properly; \_\_\_\_, they wouldn't be making such horrible noise.  
A) therefore  
B) as though  
C) in case  
D) even if  
E) otherwise

11. A cheap guitar won't be much good to you \_\_\_\_\_ you are hoping to play professionally later on.

- A) until
- B) if
- C) whether
- D) even if
- E) as if

12. I'm sure Jessie \_\_\_\_\_ to play this Saturday provided someone \_\_\_\_\_ her a lift to the stadium.

- A) will agree / can give
- B) agrees / were to give
- C) has agreed / gave
- D) agreed / will have given
- E) would agree / has given

13. We really should have looked at the timetable when we got off the ferry. We \_\_\_\_\_ the six-thirty train, but now we have to hang around here until twenty past eight.

- A) would be catching
- B) had caught
- C) could have caught
- D) have been catching
- E) might catch

14. If they \_\_\_\_\_ you at the London School of Economics, which other universities \_\_\_\_\_ you apply to?

- A) won't be accepting / did
- B) aren't accepted / could
- C) wouldn't accept / should
- D) don't accept / will
- E) weren't accepted / might

15. My mother is an excellent cook, and I really wish she \_\_\_\_\_ our wedding cake, but she'll be very busy with other things.

- A) should make
- B) has made
- C) will make
- D) can make
- E) could make

16. \_\_\_\_\_ the press \_\_\_\_\_ Princess Diana's privacy more, she might not have been killed in a traffic accident. She was trying to avoid the newspaper photographers when the accident happened.

- A) Had / respected
- B) Should / respect
- C) Does / respect
- D) Would / respect
- E) Were / to respect

17. If you \_\_\_\_\_ a baby seat for your car, you \_\_\_\_\_ that it meets European Standards.

- A) will buy / might check
- B) are buying / should check
- C) have bought / are checking
- D) bought / were checking
- E) can buy / would check

18. Scientifically minded people generally believe in cause-effect relationships, \_\_\_\_\_ they feel there is a perfectly natural explanation for most things.

- A) as though
- B) unless
- C) as if
- D) because
- E) otherwise

19. The young boys listened to the words of the famous basketball player as though it \_\_\_\_\_ a king speaking to them.

- A) had been
- B) would be
- C) has been
- D) were
- E) might be

20. Most of the students look as though they \_\_\_\_\_ answering the questions. I think we can start checking them.

- A) completed
- B) will have completed
- C) complete
- D) were to complete
- E) would have completed

21. Because they fly, bats are often mistaken by birds; \_\_\_\_\_, bats are mammals, not birds.

- A) otherwise
- B) as if
- C) however
- D) in case
- E) unless

22. \_\_\_\_\_ Louise were working today, she would know where the accounting records are kept.

- A) In case
- B) Even though
- C) As if
- D) Unless
- E) If only

23. Let's face it! We can't get house painted by the date of our golden wedding anniversary \_\_\_\_\_ we hire professionals or paint it ourselves. There's just not enough time.

- A) even if
- B) unless
- C) in case
- D) otherwise
- E) whether

24. We have to employ a few more workers, \_\_\_\_\_ we won't be able to get the order ready by the arranged date.

- A) unless
- B) or else
- C) even if
- D) until
- E) before

25. \_\_\_\_\_ you eat plenty of fresh fruit and vegetables, and get plenty of exercise can you be really healthy.

- A) Suppose that
- B) Unless
- C) Provided
- D) Only if
- E) As though

26. Your son should stay in bed for a few days, Mrs. Wilson; \_\_\_\_\_ his condition will get worse.

- A) only if
- B) however
- C) as if
- D) whether
- E) otherwise

27. I \_\_\_\_\_ my son to go to the cinema with his friends, but he \_\_\_\_\_ his school work when they phoned.

- A) had allowed / may not finish
- B) could allow / hasn't finished
- C) would have allowed / hadn't finished
- D) allowed / didn't finish
- E) can allow / won't have finished

28. Without help from chemistry and a microscope, it \_\_\_\_\_ hard to accept that the rock called limestone comes from sea shells and corals.

- A) will be
- B) would be
- C) has been
- D) were
- E) had been

29. Unless they \_\_\_\_\_ by radar, ships and aircraft \_\_\_\_\_ cautiously or not at all in dense fog.

- A) have aided / are moving
- B) aided / should be moving
- C) are aided / must move
- D) were aided / ought to move
- E) would be aided / moved

30. A: I wonder if Josh thinks our idea will work?  
B: Well, he certainly spoke as if he \_\_\_\_\_ enthusiastic about the plan.

- A) was
- B) might be
- C) has been
- D) had been
- E) will be

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31. If you \_\_\_\_ to find any buried treasure while you \_\_\_\_, remember that anything found in this garden belongs to me.

- A) happened / have been digging
- B) will happen / will have dug
- C) might happen / were digging
- D) would happen / had dug
- E) should happen / are digging

32. Had their offer been made sooner, he \_\_\_\_ jobs, but he had already signed a contract with his new employer.

- A) won't have changed
- B) might not have changed
- C) shouldn't be changing
- D) didn't change
- E) hasn't changed

33. Please don't forget to take the cage in \_\_\_\_ it gets dark because little Tweety may be frightened.

- A) when
- B) if
- C) in case
- D) until
- E) otherwise

34. Although she was in financial difficulty and behind with her studies she danced that evening \_\_\_\_ she didn't have a care in the world.

- A) while
- B) if
- C) unless
- D) even if
- E) as though

35. She \_\_\_\_ the head of her department more if he \_\_\_\_ a more professional attitude towards his work.

- A) has respected / were taking
- B) could respect / will take
- C) will respect / might take
- D) would respect / took
- E) respect / has been taking

36. Don't you think if you \_\_\_\_ that other job, then you \_\_\_\_ unemployment now that the factory is closing down?

- A) will take / won't be facing
- B) had taken / wouldn't be facing
- C) have been taken / haven't faced
- D) took / weren't facing
- E) are taking / won't have faced

37. If you are serious about learning to play the guitar, you \_\_\_\_ your finger nails.

- A) had to cut
- B) will have to cut
- C) had been cutting
- D) have cut
- E) were to cut

38. If her health \_\_\_\_ overnight, she \_\_\_\_ to school tomorrow.

- A) hasn't improved / couldn't have gone
- B) won't improve / hasn't been going
- C) might not improve / isn't going to go
- D) didn't improve / won't be able to go
- E) doesn't improve / won't be able to go

39. If the passport officials \_\_\_\_ so long to pass everybody through the border controls, we \_\_\_\_ in the ski resort in time to ski today, and now we've wasted our first day.

- A) didn't take / were going to arrive
- B) don't take / are going to arrive
- C) hadn't taken / would have arrived
- D) haven't taken / would arrive
- E) won't take / have arrived

40. He was glad that he managed to repair the car himself; otherwise, he \_\_\_\_ a lot of money to the garage.

- A) would have had to pay
- B) must have paid
- C) should have paid
- D) would rather have paid
- E) was supposed to pay

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41. There are several new photocopiers on the market and some of them copy much faster than ours. If we \_\_\_\_\_ a faster model, we \_\_\_\_\_ customers soon.

- A) aren't manufacturing / could have lost
- B) hadn't manufactured / will have lost
- C) haven't manufactured / might have lost
- D) don't manufacture / will lose
- E) won't manufacture / have lost

42. If he \_\_\_\_\_ attention, he \_\_\_\_\_ that the shopkeeper had given him the wrong change.

- A) should pay / will notice
- B) had been paying / would have noticed
- C) had paid / will notice
- D) was paying / had noticed
- E) could have paid / noticed

43. Suppose that I \_\_\_\_\_ on a bitterly cold day, \_\_\_\_\_ you jump in the water and rescue me?

- A) had drowned / could
- B) have drowned / will
- C) will be drowning / can
- D) am drowning / did
- E) were drowning / would

44. If you are hiking or climbing in the mountains, you should always take a survival bag \_\_\_\_\_ you get injured. In an emergency a survival bag keeps you warm, while the other hikers go for help.

- A) as if
- B) in case
- C) unless
- D) when
- E) provided

45. \_\_\_\_\_ you plan to be walking after dark or not, it is a good idea to take a torch along when you are hiking in rough terrain.

- A) Whether
- B) In case
- C) Unless
- D) Provided
- E) Even if

46. \_\_\_\_\_ they are not fully booked up, we can stay at the campsite on the island.

- A) Providing
- B) As if
- C) Unless
- D) Whether
- E) In case

47. \_\_\_\_\_ you were to qualify for the finals, how would you feel appearing on television?

- A) As long as
- B) Whether
- C) Unless
- D) Supposing
- E) In case

48. I \_\_\_\_\_ for the semi-finals unless last year's champion \_\_\_\_\_ his match tomorrow. That's my only chance.

- A) can't qualify / will lose
- B) couldn't qualify / has lost
- C) won't qualify / loses
- D) haven't qualified / would lose
- E) ought not to qualify / lost

49. I wish the finals \_\_\_\_\_ on a weekend because most of my friends work on weekdays. I would have liked them to come and see me.

- A) had been held
- B) were holding
- C) could have held
- D) have been held
- E) would be holding

50. More of my friends \_\_\_\_\_ to see me play if the finals \_\_\_\_\_ on a weekend.

- A) will be able to come / were holding
- B) could have come / had been held
- C) are able to come / would hold
- D) have come / are holding
- E) had been able to come / being held

51. If we \_\_\_\_ that our party hosts were only going to offer us drink but no food, I \_\_\_\_ beforehand.

- A) guessed / must have eaten
- B) will have guessed / will eat
- C) were guessing / will have eaten
- D) have guessed / should have eaten
- E) had guessed / would have eaten

54. Nothing went right yesterday. First my car broke down, then I lost my job and, just to make matters worse, I was robbed on my home. I felt \_\_\_\_ the whole world were against me.

- A) even if
- B) unless
- C) as if
- D) in case
- E) supposing

52. Harold is selling his sports car because he now has two children and it's no longer practical to keep it. He knows it is for the best, but a large part of him wishes he \_\_\_\_ it because he loves driving it so much.

- A) would be kept
- B) had been keeping
- C) is keeping
- D) has been keeping
- E) were keeping

55. He must have been dissatisfied with his job at the bank; otherwise, he \_\_\_\_ his own business now.

- A) hasn't started
- B) isn't starting
- C) weren't starting
- D) hadn't started
- E) wouldn't be starting

53. The sun appears to be shining on your computer screen. You can avoid the reflection of the sun shines \_\_\_\_ you close the curtains.

- A) even if
- B) in case
- C) provided
- D) whereas
- E) unless

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# Conditionals & Wish Clauses / Test-3

01.-45. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 1- If I were you, I \_\_\_\_ a new car instead of struggling with this old one.
- A) have bought  
B) was buying  
C) had bought  
D) would buy  
E) bought
- 2- It's not long now before I start my new job in Menissa. I wish we \_\_\_\_ a suitable house for sale there, but it seems that we may have to hire one temporarily.
- A) have found  
B) could find  
C) can find  
D) will find  
E) find
- 3- I'm sorry that I sent our driver for you. I wish I \_\_\_\_ you at the airport myself, but I had a meeting with the production team.
- A) can meet  
B) could have met  
C) have met  
D) would meet  
E) meet
- 4- Take a couple of extra traditional Turkish gifts with you in case you \_\_\_\_ any other members of the Scholz family during your Aunt's funeral.
- A) meet  
B) have met  
C) were meeting  
D) met  
E) will meet
- 5- If you give me your tape recorder and a cassette in plenty of time, then, of course, I \_\_\_\_ the lecture for you on the day of your Aunt's funeral.
- A) recorded  
B) had recorded  
C) would have recorded  
D) have recorded  
E) will record

- 6- If I \_\_\_\_ you would be on your own all weekend, I \_\_\_\_ you over to our house.
- A) know / have invited  
B) have known / was going to invite  
C) had known / would have invited  
D) knew / will have invited  
E) will know / must have invited
- 7- I wish you \_\_\_\_ me from the station to inform me that you were on your way – I \_\_\_\_ the dinner ready for your arrival home.
- A) phone / can prepare  
B) have phoned / will have prepared  
C) phoned / will be preparing  
D) would phone / have prepared  
E) had phoned / could have prepared
- 8- I wish a flight to Istanbul \_\_\_\_ less than two hundred pounds, then we would fly there a lot more often.
- A) costs  
B) could have cost  
C) has cost  
D) cost  
E) will cost
- 9- I wish I \_\_\_\_ to my friends in Germany every day without getting a huge telephone bill.
- A) have been talking  
B) would talk  
C) will talk  
D) could talk  
E) can talk
- 10- I'm sure my daughter \_\_\_\_ university life if she \_\_\_\_ but she is so shy.
- A) had enjoyed / was socialising  
B) enjoys / will have socialised  
C) would enjoy / socialised  
D) enjoyed / had been socialising  
E) could have enjoyed / has socialised
- 11- If our caravan \_\_\_\_ with a shower, it \_\_\_\_ more practical for longer holidays.
- A) is to equip / can be  
B) were equipped / would be  
C) had been equipped / will be  
D) equipped / could be  
E) would be equipped / has been

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- 12- Had the Millennium Dome not been built, 750 million pounds \_\_\_\_ on health and education.  
 A) can be spent  
 B) must have been spent  
 C) could have been spent  
 D) will have spent  
 E) had been spending
- 13- Apparently, a customer wanted to buy something in the window, but she had left by the time I arrived to open the shop. How I wish I \_\_\_\_ the bust.  
 A) hadn't missed  
 B) aren't missing  
 C) wouldn't have missed  
 D) don't miss  
 E) haven't missed
- 14- You \_\_\_\_ determined if you \_\_\_\_ to give up smoking permanently.  
 A) have been / wanted  
 B) have to be / want  
 C) could be / will have wanted  
 D) had been / would have wanted  
 E) were to be / would want
- 15- My uncle keeps his share certificates and property deeds in a fireproof box in case a fire \_\_\_\_ out at his office.  
 A) had broken  
 B) breaks  
 C) was breaking  
 D) will have broken  
 E) broke
- 16- New strict laws to combat illegal immigration into the UK mean that if a lorry driver \_\_\_\_ an illegal immigrant into the country, he personally \_\_\_\_ a £2000 fine.  
 A) brings / faces  
 B) would bring / had faced  
 C) had brought / is facing  
 D) can bring / could have faced  
 E) has brought / has faced
- 17- If ways of identifying criminals using DNA samples \_\_\_\_, the person who killed these two young teenagers five years ago would still be a free man.  
 A) aren't developing  
 B) wouldn't develop  
 C) hadn't been developed  
 D) couldn't develop  
 E) won't have been developed

- 18- I don't know why you waste your money on sports centre membership. If you \_\_\_\_ along the coastal path every morning, you \_\_\_\_ fit without spending a penny.  
 A) had run / will get  
 B) run / would have got  
 C) were running / got  
 D) ran / would get  
 E) had been running / had got
- 19- You had better complain to the manager if you think you \_\_\_\_ an unfair proportion of the work.  
 A) would be given  
 B) will have been giving  
 C) had given  
 D) would have given  
 E) have been given
- 20- Tiger Woods is one of the most successful golfers ever, but he \_\_\_\_ into many clubs in the southern US because of his colour had he been playing 50 years ago.  
 A) weren't going to allow  
 B) might not have allowed  
 C) hadn't been allowed  
 D) wouldn't have been allowed  
 E) weren't allowed
- 21- I wish I \_\_\_\_ for dinner as it looks delicious, but unfortunately, I have to collect my mother for her sister's house now.  
 A) will stay  
 B) would stay  
 C) can stay  
 D) had stayed  
 E) could stay
- 22- I really wish my older sister \_\_\_\_ so good at everything. Now the teacher expects a lot from me too.  
 A) weren't  
 B) won't be  
 C) can't be  
 D) hasn't been  
 E) isn't
- 23- You're so wasteful! I wish you \_\_\_\_ so much potato off with the skin. Haven't you heard the saying "waste not, want not"?  
 A) haven't cut  
 B) wouldn't cut  
 C) won't cut  
 D) aren't cutting  
 E) don't cut

24- If our health service were indeed excellent, Mrs Beard \_\_\_\_ two years for a hip replacement operation, during which time she has been hardly able to move.

- A) won't have waited
- B) hasn't been waiting
- C) wouldn't have been waiting
- D) isn't going to wait
- E) weren't waiting

25- I wish Turkish courses \_\_\_\_ at a college or university near my home, as I would like to continue my study of the language here in Shrewsbury.

- A) had offered
- B) would be offering
- C) could have offered
- D) have been offered
- E) were offered

26- If we were to buy a boat, we \_\_\_\_ down the river at the weekends.

- A) are going to sail
- B) had been sailing
- C) have sailed
- D) could sail
- E) may have sailed

27- If Atatürk \_\_\_\_ alive today, do you think he \_\_\_\_ flattered by the number of plaques, quotations and photographs displayed in his honour.

- A) were / would be
- B) has been / was
- C) had been / has been
- D) will be / were
- E) would be / had been

28- The ordinary people who live in the area \_\_\_\_ if a solution isn't found.

- A) must have suffered
- B) have been suffering
- C) will suffer
- D) would suffer
- E) had suffered

29- I wish I \_\_\_\_ to the shop for mint. If I had, my lentil soup \_\_\_\_ nice.

- A) would run / tastes
- B) ran / tasted
- C) had run / would have tasted
- D) were running / would taste
- E) have run / could be tasting

30- If only you \_\_\_\_ this Japanese lacquered table with a harmful liquid, we \_\_\_\_ it for more than 1000 pounds, but now it won't be worth anything.

- A) wouldn't clean / are selling
- B) hadn't cleaned / could sell
- C) aren't cleaning / must have sold
- D) wouldn't be cleaning / had sold
- E) don't clean / were selling

31- I wish you \_\_\_\_ a camera already as my cousin works in a camera shop and can get up to twenty-five percent staff discount.

- A) aren't buying
- B) wouldn't buy
- C) hadn't bought
- D) haven't bought
- E) won't buy

32- Nobody would have been killed in the fight if one of the teenagers \_\_\_\_ a knife at the time.

- A) wouldn't be carrying
- B) hasn't been carrying
- C) isn't carrying
- D) must not have carried
- E) hadn't been carrying

33- I'm sitting here in my car wishing the breakdown truck \_\_\_\_ .

- A) arrives
- B) will arrive
- C) has arrived
- D) would arrive
- E) is arriving

34- I think Jake wishes he \_\_\_\_ to keep the family home, but such a big house with land costs a lot to maintain.

- A) would afford
- B) will be affording
- C) would have afforded
- D) could afford
- E) has afforded

35- I \_\_\_\_ to go the Antique Auctions in town one Friday if I can get the day off.

- A) have liked
- B) would like
- C) had liked
- D) liked
- E) were to like

36- I'll allow you to go to the park \_\_\_\_ you come home before it gets dark.

- A) even if
- B) in case
- C) as long as
- D) so that
- E) unless

37- \_\_\_\_ they improve the quality of their products will we order any more handbags from them.

- A) Even if
- B) Only if
- C) Unless
- D) Whether
- E) In case

38- You shouldn't wash your car with washing up liquid; \_\_\_\_, you'll damage the paint work.

- A) otherwise
- B) in case
- C) only if
- D) unless
- E) as long as

39- Your advertisement might look more attractive \_\_\_\_ it were printed in colour.

- A) if
- B) even if
- C) until
- D) whether
- E) in case

40- I wouldn't be able to afford an Armani suit \_\_\_\_ I ate bread and water for a month.

- A) as long as
- B) because
- C) only if
- D) in order that
- E) even if

41- \_\_\_\_ you are as bored at work as you say, why don't you look for a more interesting job?

- A) As though
- B) If
- C) Even if
- D) In case
- E) Whether

42- A lot of people bought shares in the company \_\_\_\_ the newspaper predicted it would be successful.

- A) if
- B) in case
- C) because
- D) only if
- E) unless

43- I'm afraid we won't be able to come to Devon \_\_\_\_ the repairs to our car can be completed in time. The garage is waiting for parts at the moment.

- A) unless
- B) if
- C) in case
- D) because
- E) so that

44- She described her holiday job at the factory \_\_\_\_ it were torture.

- A) even if
- B) only if
- C) because
- D) as though
- E) unless

45- He has been busy most weekends \_\_\_\_ he started voluntary work for the hospital radio station.

- A) if
- B) until
- C) since
- D) as if
- E) unless

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